The Trooper to his Mare.

d girl that has borne me far and fast
n pawing hoofs that were never both,
gallop to-day may be the last
t I, one of I, be one of purchase for both
I tighten your girth—it's you nothing daunt
o you catch the hint of our forming line?
now the artillery move to the front,
have you ever a qualm, Bay Bess of mine

t is dainty to see you mile an I start
s you move to the battle cloudy marge,
d I feel the swells of your wakening heart
When our cavalry bugles sound a charge
the scream of the shell and the roll of the drum
ou flash to the brightened sixth skittish glance,
t up the green slopes where the bullets hum,
equettishly, darling, I've known you dance

four skin is satin, your nostrils red,
Your eyes are a bird's or a loving girl's,
d from delicate fetlock to dainty head
A throbbing vein-cordage around you curls
, joy of my soul! if you they slay),
For trial or rout I'll ride carry;
r there is not in all the wide valley to-day,
such a dear little bridle wise, though bred mare"

SIR SAMUEL BAKER'S AFRICAN EXPEDITION.—A correspondent of the *Tribune*, writing from London, April 14th, says

Sir Samual Baker's expedition up the Nile for the extirpation of the slave trade, lately announced, is to be a very genuine thing. He has been appointed a commission from the Viceroy of Egypt who furnishes men and material, and authority without limit. Sir Samuel is created a Pacha, with absolute jurisdiction over the slave-trading command, with steamers and other fit transportation. What he expects to do may be judged from what he has [illegible] written on the subject in his last book on the "Nile Tributaries of Abyssinia." He there declared in his usual forcible way his conviction that the horrible traffic might be completely destroyed. It may be wondered how Sir Samuel contrived to convert the Viceroy to his views, since it is by the connivance of the Viceroy that the trade has hitherto been carried on. Perhaps the answer is to be found in some ulterior objects of the expedition. Its efforts will not be confined to the territories of Egypt. The sources of the trade lie beyond that on the White Nile and throughout Abyssinia. Those countries are to be not only purified but occupied, and annexed to Egypt, which has long coveted them. Nor has the great explorer lost sight of his former projects. Destroying the various depots of the slave dealers as he advances, he will push steadily on till he reaches the Albert Nyanza. He will launch a steam flotilla on that lake, and explore it to its most distant shores. I don't know how much farther he may go, nor what limit there may be to the geographical purpose of this daring scheme. Its conception is due wholly I believe, to Baker himself, and he is certainly the fittest of living men to execute his magnificent plan. Lady Baker once more accompanies him, and no element of romantic interest is wanting to an undertaking which promises to surpass all previous African explorations in the splendor of its results, scientific, humanitarian and political.

TRACES OF THE WAR—BULL RUN.—The evidences of the late war are abundant. From a few miles south of Alexandria "on to Richmond" the "sacred soil" is checkered with [illegible]-works, redoubts, ditches and rifle-pits. The soil, by the way, was evidently manufactured by the same hand that fashioned the foot-hills and red earth portions of the Sierra; the exception to the sacred soil is white sand, and along the river bottoms more or less loam. There is quite a resemblance between portions of Eastern Virginia and the Wallamet Valley, Oregon—small prairies and plains or table-lands, and red hills surrounded by thickets of scrub oak, evergreen and other varieties of shrubbery—I should think the easiest sort of a place to defend when understood. Bull Run is perhaps thirty feet wide, with high steep banks. The red redoubts not the scene on either side, up and down as far as the eye can see, and the fighting occurred both above and below, though the heaviest part above the railroad. South of the stream are hundreds of crumbling chimneys, where the rebels had their tents pitched behind the masked batteries of Quaker guns when all was "quiet on the Potomac." On the left of the railroad, near Manassas Junction, are a Confederate and National Cemetery, both neatly kept. There is a uniformity about these institutions in striking contrast with cemeteries in general. The head-boards are in regular rows, and all of a size; while those buried beneath are all grown up people of the male sex. No sons, daughters, wives, mothers or infants; quite an exclusive way of doing, but I suppose the only convenient way they have in war.—*Letter to the Bulletin.*

Senator Sprague is described by himself as "no orator." A correspondent says he speaks "with his hands in his pantaloons pockets, with his arms akimbo or his hands clasped under his coat tails. Also, that he turns his back on the Vice President and talks to the galleries, while twisting and jerking and pounding his empty chair."

An extensive and valuable gold mine has recently been examined near Warsaw, in Milton county, (Ga.,) and its quality tested. It has eight distinct veins, and has been long known to the old residents of the county.

General Relief Committee, I. O. O. F. of Portland, Oregon.

C. H. MARVIN, President, Second str., between Clay and Columbia.
EDWARD KUHLL, Secretary, 73 Front street.
C. V. WINTZINGERODE, Treasurer, 77 Front street.
I. S. Rosenbaum, 45 Front street.
A. M. Loryea, 73 First street.
Jacob Stitz 1, corner Front and Washington streets.
S. Stafford, Insane Asylum.
S. L. Stone, 111 Front street.
C. A. Dolph, 106 Front street.
P. Kelly, East Portland.
R. E. Chatfield, 113 First street.
W. W. Bowling, corner First and Alder streets.

Ba[illegible]rian Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Feb. 4, 1868. dtf

Hassalo Lodge No. 18, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Portland, February 18, 1868. dtf

Nonpareil Lodge No. 86, I. O. O. T.—Meets every Thursday evening at 7½ o'clock. Hall in Poppleton's building, First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Members in good standing are invited to attend
y7dtf By order of W. C. T.

Multnomah Lodge No. 13, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M E H P

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE S[illegible] ENGINES

MILL MACHINERY of all kinds;
IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions;
IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cem[illegible]ks, &c., &c;
[illegible]ING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. je30dtf

A NEW GOLD METAL!

THE GOLD METAL WATCHES NOW being introduced by

C. E. COLLINS & CO.,

No. 629 WASHINGTON ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Surpass anything yet made in the way of an imitation Gold Watch. They wear well, run well, and keep good time. The Ladies' Watches cost $8 and $10 each, the Gents' cost $15 and $20 each; Chains from $3 to $6 each. The public are cautioned against buying three Watches at high prices, as many are sold for genuine GOLD WATCHES at from $100 to $150 each. Send direct to us, can be sent by Express, to be paid for on delivery

C. E. COLLINS & CO.,
No. 629 Washington St., San Francisco

☞ Where six watches are ordered at one time we will send one extra, free of charge
my18daw2msp

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
je8 H. W. CORBETT & CO

Hotels and Restaurants.

The Occident.

THIS NEW HOTEL AT ASTORIA IS NOW COMpleted and will be opened on

MONDAY, MAY 10, 1869,

BY

MR. S. N. ARRIGONI.

This HOTEL will be one of the most complete and complete ever opened in Astoria, and the Proprietor contemplates it to be second to none ever kept in the State.
my6dtf S. N. ARRIGONI

Cosmopolitan Hotel.

(Formerly Arrigoni's)

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANnounces that having purchased the well-known and well kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at

Greatly Reduced Prices,

This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings.
The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge.
W. R. SEWALL,
J. B. SPRENGER,
m7dtf Proprietors

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING NEWLY FURnished and thoroughly renovated this well known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public. He is now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.
The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietor. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.
A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.
Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.
Nothing will be left undone which lies in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
m6dtf J. LYONS.

EMPIRE HOTEL,

Dalles City.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the traveling public, that the alterations on his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronage, as it is his intention to keep a

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.

Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable. Hotel Omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free. Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables. Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman. THOS. SMITH,
jy31d4f Proprietor Empire Hotel, Dalles, Oregon.

COLONIAL HOTEL,

AND RESTAURANT,

GOVERNMENT STREET,

VICTORIA, V. I.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL HAS BEEN IN[illegible]d by the addition of a Brick Building, with handsomely furnished Bedrooms and Parlors.
There are Eight Private Dining Rooms, for Families.
ap6d4m S. DRIARD, Proprietor.

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street

PORTLAND, OREGON.

B. CARNEY.....Proprietor.

THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.
AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied.
☞ Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.
The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge*. jy16dtf

WESTERN HOTEL.

PORTLAND, OREGON,

DORUY & HOLMES,

PROPRIETORS.

THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing.
The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE. n1dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINCOLN HOUSE.*)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate [illegible] in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

AMERICAN HOTEL,

(Adjoining Wells, Fargo & Co's),

YATES STREET, VICTORIA, B. C.

THIS HOUSE IS THE MOST COMMODIOUS IN the Colony, newly furnished throughout, and it will be the endeavor of the proprietor to make his guests comfortable
☞ *Nearest Hotel to the Steamboat Landing.*
m27tf THOS. J. BURNES.

THE WILLAMETTE FARMER.

Devoted to Agriculture, and the other Industrial Interests of the North Pacific Coast.

RECOMMENDED BY THE STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

THE NECESSITY WHICH HAS SO LONG EXisted in Oregon for a journal where Farmers and other laboring men could meet and discuss their mutual interests, is obviated by the establishment of the WILLAMETTE FARMER.
The paper will advocate and labor for all interests that will advance the prosperity of the Farmer and Mechanic, and will have in view especially the encouragement of the cultivation and improvement of the soil, and the agricultural development of the State; fostering every branch of mechanical and household arts calculated to increase the happiness of home life, and extending and facilitating the various branches of Agriculture, Stock-Raising, and Mining and mining interests.
Especial attention will be paid to the department of

Domestic and Eastern News.

And the subscribers to the FARMER will receive each week a careful and complete synopsis of all the news of the State and adjoining Territories, compiled from our exchanges and other sources, as well as a summary of Eastern telegraphic news,—thus furnishing our readers a complete

Agricultural Newspaper!

MARKET REPORTS!

Carefully corrected Commercial and Financial Reports will appear weekly, giving the New York, San Francisco and Portland prices current, as well as those of a local character.

THE FARMER,
THE MECHANIC,
THE BUSINESS MAN
THE MERCHANT,
SHOULD SUBSCRIBE FOR IT!

Terms of Subscription.
In Advance!

One copy, one year..... $2 50
One copy, six months..... 1 50

☞ POSTMASTERS are requested to act as our Agents. Money mailed in presence of a Postmaster, may be sent at our risk. Address

A. L. STINSON,
Publisher and Proprietor, Salem, Oregon

What Our Exchanges Say.

"It is just the paper every farmer in Oregon needs. No man is better acquainted with every department of Oregon agriculture than Mr. Jno. Minto. We wish the enterprise all possible success."—*Pacific Christian Advocate.*

"Oregon needs an agricultural paper, and we know not why this one will not supply the want."—*Courier.*

"The Agricultural and Geographical Statistics of Oregon, by A. J. Bufur, Esq., which will appear in each number, by counties, will be found well worth the subscription price of the paper to every citizen of the State.—*Democratic Press.*

"Their perusal [Agricultural and Geographical statistics] is well worth the subscription price of the paper for one year."—*P. C. Advocate.*

"Is filled with matter interesting to all persons as well as farmers. * * * We hope the FARMER will prove, as it deserves, a success."—*Oregonian.*

"Every farmer should assist in sustaining this paper, as it is directly published for his benefit."—*Mountaineer.*

"Being edited by John Minto, guarantees it a reliable as an agricultural paper."—*Eugene City Guard.*

"We judge from the first number that the farmers and mechanics will want it not only for the information it will contain pertaining especially to their vocations, but for its general and local news."—*Oregonian.*

"Is filled with matter interesting to all classes of the Oregon public, and especially to the agricultural."—*Polk County Signal.*

"The people should support it."—*State Journal.*

"Filled with valuable and interesting matter for the farmer and mechanic, besides the current news of the day."—*Olympian (W. T.) Transcript.*

"Contains excellent reading for farmers."—*Grand Ronde Sentinel.*

"Every farmer should subscribe for it."—*Vancouver (W. T.) Register.*

"The number before us is the best specimen of an agricultural journal that we have seen this side of the Rocky Mountains."—*San Francisco Times.* m17 1m

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO., Proprietors.

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

—AND—

Manila and Straw Wrapping Papers.

—ALSO—

HARDWARE PAPER.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery, are prepared to supply the trade with the above descriptions of Paper.

Orders are respectfully solicited, and will receive prompt attention.

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER, of any size or weight, on special order.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 5 Washington Street, Portland.

SAVE YOUR RAGS!

WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGHEST PRICE will be paid, delivered at the Mill.

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.

BOOK PAPER!

40 and 44 lbs. weight,

On Hand For Sale!

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington street.

Printing Inks.

Printing Inks.

NEWS INK,

In 50 and 25 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES,

FREIGHT ADDED

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

San Francisco.

FIRE! FIRE!!

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults,

GRATING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES &c., Clay street, between Front and Davis Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.
All orders from the Interior Oregon and Washington Territory or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.
M. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and solicits a share of strangers, he would say that he has had the experience in this part to make it his study to excel in work on this Coast, which he supposes he has, and claims it over any town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on a number of the best buildings in San Francisco, fully attest.
Also, A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.
mar22d3m

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Molay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
July1st, 1866.—d1f N. W. SPAULDING

Honey, Glycerine, Elder Flower, Boquet and Palm,

In Quality, Style and Perfume warranted equal to the English, and sold fully 50 per cent cheaper, which accounts for the great falling off in the demand for the foreign soaps, and the unprecedented success of the American Company Toilet Soaps, now sold everywhere in the United States.

McKEONE, VAN HAAGEN & CO.,
Sole Manufacturers . . Philadelphia and New York
feb 1 d3m4p

PHOENIX IRON WORKS,

JONATHAN HITTREDGE, Proprietor,

Nos. 18 and 20 Fremont Street,

Near Market, SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.,

MANUFACTURER OF

FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS, WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS,

And all kinds of

Housesmith Work, Bridge, Prison, Forging and Machine Work.

IMPROVED FIRE-PROOF SAFES,

Fire and Burglar-Proof Safes, of a Superior Make.

Sole Manufacturer of the Celebrated

MONITOR SAFE.

BANK VAULTS & SAFES

Of every description made to order at short notice. A large stock of Safes of all kinds constantly on hand

Agency for the

ISHAM KEY REGISTER BANK AND SAFE LOCK,

The only first class Lock in the United States.
mar15d2m4p

WILSON & EVANS.

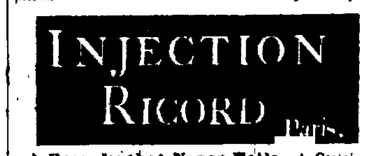
543 Clay Street, San Francisco,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description.

ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 per cent. BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.
N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. my14d3m4p



A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain, Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHŒA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS,

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhœa in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months, and even years, have suffered from these diseases, and tried all other things in vain, can calculate upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never failing Remedy.
CAUTION.—None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper, the name—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with cap of similar inscription.
Agents, San Francisco, Cal.,
B. LESEVRE & CO., Druggists,
Corner Dupont and Washington streets.
For sale by all Druggists. m22d3m4p

CASMIER, WINTER & CO.,

(Successors to JOHN WINTER),

313 Sacramento Street,—Between Front and Battery streets . . SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

IMPORTERS OF

Hops, Corks, and Brewers' Stock.

AGENCY OF THE

SOUTH PARK MALT HOUSE.

Samples of Hops and other articles sent free of charge by Express (if desired). Large stock of every size and quality of Corks on hand—making this a specialty in our trade.
Orders from any part of the Pacific Coast promptly attended to feb12d3m

CAMERON'S

STEAM PUMPS,

PICKERING'S

Engine Regulators,

The best in Existence.

DAVID STODDART,
fe11d1y4p 114 Beale street, San Francisco

C. O. D.

AGENTS WANTED TO SELL THE MUCH NEEDED and very valuable

GIANT CEMENT.

Agents will find this a very salable and profitable article. It mends Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Leather Belting, Picture Frames, &c., &c. We want agents for every city and town on the Pacific Coast. For particulars, terms, &c., address Giant Cement Company, 721 Market street, San Francisco. All goods sent C. O. D.
my3d1m4p

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 17th day of May, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the district of Oregon, against the estate of H. S. Brewster, of the county of Union, and State of Oregon, in said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on the petition of his creditors, and the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Reg'ster, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.
THOS. G. YOUNG, U. S. Marshal.
my15 d4w3t District of Oregon

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 17th day of May A. D. 1869, a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the district of Oregon, against the estate of E. A. Foote and I. Smethurst of Linn county, Oregon, in said district, who have been adjudged bankrupts, on creditors' petition that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts to them or for their use, and the transfer of any property by them are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of their estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register, on the 15th day of June A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.
THOMAS G. YOUNG, U. S. Marshal,
my18d4w3t District of Oregon

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

THE OVERLAND STAGE LINE!!

Through in 6 1-2 Days

FROM

UMATILLA TO SALT LAKE.

STOPS AT ALL THE INTERMEDIATE TOWNS, La Grande, Linntown, Baker City, Willow Creek, Boise City, Bear River and Ogden.

JOHN HAILEY'S

PIONEER LINE OF

Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

Leaves Umatilla every morning at 3 o'clock. The following is the rate of passage to the various points. Tickets may be had at the O. S. N. Co's Office in Portland, or at Umatilla.

Through fare from Portland to	Salt Lake City,	$110 00
" " "	La Grande,	30 00
" " "	Linntown,	55 50
" " "	Baker City,	37 50
" " "	Willow Creek,	45 00
" " "	Boise City,	50 00
" " "	Bear River,	100 00
" " "	Ogden,	100 00

R. M. CARDWELL, Agent,
Portland, April 4, 1869. a5dtf Umatilla.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Express Ranch.....	15	cents	per	pound.
" " " Silver City.....	33	"	"	"
" " " Idaho City.....	30	"	"	"
" " " Boise City.....	23	"	"	"
" " " LaGrande.....	14	"	"	"
" " " Union.....	15	"	"	"
" " " Baker.....	17	"	"	"

Portland, June 4, 1868.
je4dtf WELLS, FARGO & CO.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their

FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
☞ Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Good "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions

MECHANICS' MINERS' AND BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

Swift's New Store!

ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,

IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH

A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.

Go and See Him, Everybody!

au24dtf

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

EVERYTHING NEW

THE MOST COMPLETE ESTABLISHMENT NORTH of San Francisco!

The AMERICAN UNIONIST JOB PRINTING OFFICE!

NEW MATERIAL!!

In all Varieties and the Latest Styles.

Low Prices, Prompt Execution, and Superior Workmanship.

☞ Liberal Discount to Country Offices.

Stewart's Building, Commercial street

Salem, Oregon.

mar29 dtf

LIST OF POST OFFICES.

OREGON.

Baker Co.
Auburn, Baker City, Express Ranch, Jordan Valley.

Benton.
Corvallis, King's Valley, Liberty, Little Elk, Newport, Newton, Philomath, Starr's Point, Toledo, Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Beaver, Boon, Butte Creek, Clear Creek, Cuttingsville, Damascus, Eagle Creek, Glad Tidings, Molalla, Milwaukie, Needy, Oregon City, Oswego.

Clatsop.
Astoria, Westport.

Coos.
Empire City, Randolph.

Columbia.
Rainier, St Helens.

Curry.
Chetcoe, Ellensburg, Port Orford.

Douglas.
Canyonville, Elkton, Galesville, Gardiner, Kellogg, Myrtle Creek, Oakland, Pass Creek, Roseburg, Scottsburg, Umpqua City.

Grant.
Canyon City, Camp Watson, Dayville.

Jackson.
Applegate, Ashland Mills, Grant's Pass, Jacksonville, Phœnix, Rock Point, Willow Springs.

Josephine.
Kirby, Leland, Slate Creek, Waldo.

Lane.
Cottage Grove, Coast Fork, Eugene City, Franklin, Long Tom, Lancaster, Pleasant Hill, Rattlesnake, Siuslaw, Springfield, Willamette Forks.

Linn.
Albany, Brownsville, Diamond Hill, Harrisburg, Lebanon, Peoria, Pine, Scio.

Marion.
Aurora, Aumsville, Belpassi, Buttonville, Jefferson, Newellsville, Salem, Silverton, St. Clair, St. Louis, Sublimity, Vernon, Waconda.

Multnomah.
East Portland, Portland, Sauvies Island, Springville.

Polk.
Bethel, Bridgeport, Buena Vista, Dallas, Eola, Grand Ronde, Independence, Lincoln, Luckamute, Lewisville, Monmouth, Rickreall, Salt Creek, Zena.

Tillamook.
Nestockton, Tillamook.

Umatilla.
Cecils, Cayuse, Mitchell's Station, Marshall, Meadowville, Pilot Rock, Umatilla.

Union.
Cove, La Grande, North Powder, Oredell, Summerville, Union.

Wasco.
Bridge Creek, Dalles, Deschuttes, Hood River, Scotts, Wasco.

Washington.
Centerville, Forest Grove, Hillsboro.

Yamhill.
Amity, Dayton, Lafayette, McMinnville, Mountain House, Muddy, North Yamhill, Sheridan, West Chehalem, Wheatland.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Clallam Co.
New Dungeness, Port Angelos.

Clarke.
Fisher's Landing, Lincoln, Martin's Bluff, Pekin, Union Ridge, Vancouver.

Chehalis.
Cedarville, Chehalis Point, Elma, Hunter, Hoquiam, Wynoochee, Montesano.

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock, Freeport, Kalama, Monticello, Oak Point.

Island.
Coupeville, Coveland, Snohomish, Utsalady.

Jefferson.
Port Discovery, Port Ludlow, Port Townsend.

King.
Black River, Seattle, Slaughter, White River.

Kitsap.
Blakely, Port Madison, Port Willam, Port Orchard, Seabeck, Teekalet.

Lewis.
Boisfort, Cowlitz, Claquato, Grand Prairie.

Mason.
Arcada, Kamichie, Oakland, Skokomish, Sherwood's Mills.

Pierce.
Franklin, Stellacoom, Tacoma.

Pacific.
Bruceport, Fort Willapa, Oysterville, Unity.

Skamania.
Cascades.

Snohomish.
Mukilteo, Snohomish, Tulalip.

Stevens.
Fort Colville, Spokane Bridge.

Thurston.
Beaver, Coal Bank, Grand Mound, Minda Prairie, Olympia, Saunder's Prairie, Skookumchuck, Tumwater, Yelm.

Wahkiakum.
Cathlamet.

Walla Walla.
Delta, Tukanon, Touchet, Walla Walla, Wallula.

Whatcom.
Whatcom.

Dufur's Premium Cheese.

3,000 LBS., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL at R. PITTOCK'S.
d12 d1m

THE APPETITE FOR TOBACCO DESTROYED!

LEAVE OFF SMOKING AND CHEWING THE POISONOUS WEED, TOBACCO

ORTON'S PREPARATION!

ESTABLISHED 1866.

One box of Orton's Preparation is warranted to destroy the appetite for Tobacco in any person, no matter how strong the habit may be. If it fails in any case the money will be refunded. It is perfectly safe and harmless. It is purely vegetable. It is almost impossible to break off the habit of Tobacco by the mere exercise of the will. Nature, in her efforts to assert herself, is only baffled. With the help of the Preparation there is not the least trouble. Hundreds have used it who are willing to bear witness to the fact that Orton's Preparation completely destroys the appetite for Tobacco and leaves the person as free from the desire for Tobacco as before he commenced its use. The Preparation acts directly upon the same glands and secretions affected by Tobacco, and the right use of the Preparation soon restores these glands and secretions to their normal cleansing, healthful action. It is the removal of the unnatural craving for Tobacco. *No more chewing or smoking after using Orton's Preparation. Recollect this is warranted.*
The time taken to allay all desire for Tobacco by the use of the Preparation varies *slightly*, in different persons; the *average* time being about *four days*. Some have no desire for Tobacco whatever after using the Preparation *Two days*.
The *Health and Purity* of every Tobacco user in the country calls loudly AGAINST THE USE OF TOBACCO.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The following are a few selected from the multitude of recommendations in our possession:

We, the undersigned, hereby certify that we have used Orton's Preparation for the purpose of destroying the appetite for Tobacco, and can assure those who are suffering from this habit that Orton's Preparation will certainly destroy the appetite for Tobacco *quickly* and *permanently*, and without any bad effect upon the health, and without creating an appetite *either for the Preparation or any substitute.*

W. P. Heald, Bangor, Maine; J. Moody, Southport, Indiana; E. W. Adkins, Knoxville, Tenn.; John Merrill, Bangor, Maine; J. Bunch, Springfield, Tenn.; W. D. Harrington, West Point, Georgia.

From Samuel Cassidy, Editor Journal of Aryus:

PETALUMA, CALIFORNIA, Dec. 14, 1868.

For about twenty years I had used Tobacco in its various forms, and for the past eight years had been an inveterate smoker. Becoming satisfied that the excessive use of this narcotic was seriously impairing my health, I determined if possible to check myself of the habit. Hearing of Orton's Preparation for destroying the appetite for Tobacco, I sent to Portland, Me. for a box of the medicine, which I received through the mail on the 17th of November. A month has not elapsed and yet the medicine has effectually relieved me from any yearning or desire to use Tobacco in any form. The Preparation is not more difficult or unpleasant to take than to commence chewing gum. I conscientiously believe the Preparation will have the promised and desired effect in every instance where it is given a fair trial. Upon that belief and from an honest desire to assist those who wish to break away from the slavish appetite for Tobacco I offer this testimonial.

SAMUEL CESSIDLY

☞ *Beware of Counterfeits and all articles purporting to be like this, of the same name or otherwise. The great popularity of Orton's Preparation has induced unprincipled persons to attempt palming upon the public counterfeit and inferior articles. Purchasers will please order directly from the Proprietor, or his duly authorized Agents.*

The price of Orton's Preparation is $2 per box, or three boxes for $5, sent by mail to any part of the country securely sealed from observation, with passage paid on receipt of price.

How to send money by mail.—Enclose the amount in a letter, seal carefully, register the letter and take a receipt for it of your Postmaster. Money sent by mail as above directed at my risk. Address

C. B. COTTON, Proprietor,
my10d12m4p Box 1743, Portland, Maine.

HIRAM SMITH'S

Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has yet been discovered.
It CURES the most stubborn and hopeless cases of CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS, GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c., as has been sufficiently demonstrated during the few months in which it has been brought into public notice. The proprietor is so fully convinced of its INFALIBILITY that he WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY. It can do the eyes no harm, and a trial of it is therefore without injury or expense to the patient if a cure is not effected.
It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN, and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing in Harrisburg, Linn county, Oregon, and its vicinity, to which the following persons will bear witness:

E. B. MOORE, NATHANIEL BELL,
A. L. WALLACE, G. R. WARD,
Mrs. MONTGOMERY, JOHN M. HOLLOWAY,
W. D. PORTER, ROB'T RAMSEY,

And others in that vicinity.
Persons afflicted with the distressing scourge of diseased eyes are advised to give this remedy a fair trial on the NO CURE, NO PAY and NO INJURY plan.
Prepared by SMITH & ROACH,
Harrisburg, Oregon.
SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon,
General Agents, to whom all orders should be addressed, and for sale by all Druggists feb21dawtf

THROUGH BY DAYLIGHT!

J. C. JAMISON'S STAGE EXPRESS LINE!

CARRYING U. S. MAIL, AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

FROM PORTLAND TO

Hillsboro, Centerville, Forest Grove, Chehalem, Lafayette, and McMinnville.

Fare at Reduced Rates.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES AMERICAN EXCHANGE Hotel on Mondays and Thursdays, at 6 A. M. for Hillsboro, Centerville, Forest Grove, Chehalem, Lafayette and McMinnville Returning, leaves McMinnville on Wednesdays and Saturdays at 5 A. M., Lafayette, 6 A. M. and Forest Grove, 12 M. Fare through, FOUR DOLLARS.
All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, promptly attended to, and collections made at any of the above-named places.
Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, at American Exchange Hotel.
L. P. W. QUIMBY, Agent
ap12dtf for J. C. Jamison.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of Wm. H. Spencer, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Wm. H. Spencer, of the city of Portland, Multnomah County, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 22d day of May, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. is assigned for the hearing of the

Oregonian.

...ING. MAY 21, 1869.

...CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates ..... 71@72
New York Gold Quotations. 144½

HORRIBLE TRAGEDY NEAR BOISE CITY.—One of the most horrible tragedies ever recorded occurred last Saturday afternoon near Boise City. Mr. Theodore Burmester living about five miles this side of that place, left home on that day to go over to the Payette to try a case at law. His wife and their two children remained at home. Mr. Burmester had a hired man, a German, at work on his place, who had been in his employ over a year. On Saturday afternoon, about three o'clock, this man came into the house and attempted violence on the person of Mrs. Burmester. She instantly seized a gun to shoot him but both barrels snapped. He then struck her a heavy blow, knocking her down, and repeated the blow with like effect as she attempted to rise. In the struggle he drew a revolver and fired at her, the ball passing entirely through the lower part of her body. She managed to crawl out at the door, and presently heard two shots more. She supposed that the brute had killed her youngest child, an infant about eighteen months old, which was in the house at the time. It turned out, however, that he had set the house on fire and then shot himself. The infant had either left the house or he had carried it away, as it was found asleep in its wagon shortly afterwards about 25 paces from the house. Shortly after the murderer had set the building on fire and taken his own life a man came along the road and removed Mrs. Burmester out of reach of the fire, and thus saved her from perishing in the flames. The alarm was quickly given at Boise City, and several surgeons and a large number of other persons instantly repaired to the place. Mrs. Burmester was still living and was able to relate the particulars of the horrible affair. Her infant was safe and the older child at the time of the tragedy was with a man who was working in a field some distance away. The house was entirely consumed and the blackened remains of the villian who was the author of the terrible tragedy were found in the ruins. On Sunday morning Mrs. Burmester still survived, but it was thought impossible for her to live for any length of time. The whole people of Boise City came down to the place, and before they knew of the murderer had taken his own life, scoured the country in every direction to find him, purposing to execute upon him summary vengeance. Mr. Burmester returned on Saturday night and to his unutterable agony found affairs in the situation described. The parents of Mrs. Burmester, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hunsaker, resided on the Clackamas, near Oregon City. She was well known and highly esteemed both at Oregon City and Boise. We get the particulars of this horrible tragedy from Dr. J. R. Bayley and Mr. Thomas Cann.

FOURTH OF JULY MEETING.—Pursuant to adjournment, the citizens of the city of Portland met at the Council Chamber Thursday evening, May 20th, 1869, for the purpose of making such arrangements to celebrate the coming 4th of July, the 93d anniversary of the Nation's Liberty.

The meeting was called to order by the Chairman, A. B. Richardson, Esq., who made a few appropriate remarks, stating to the audience the object, and what had already been done at a former meeting, and that from indications everything bids fair for the people of Portland to have a rousing celebration.

Charles Hodge moved that the Chairman appoint a Committee on Finance consisting of eight, which motion prevailed. Messrs. Capt. J. C. Ainsworth, Walter Moffet, A. P. Dennison, L. P. W. Quimby, Jacob Mayer, A. L. Lovejoy, Joseph Kohen and Sam. B. Parrish, were appointed said Committee.

Mr. Charles Hodge moved that a committee of arrangements be appointed by the Chairman, consisting of eighteen in number, to make the necessary arrangements for the celebration, the said committee to have power to add to the number and fill vacancies; which motion was put and carried, and the Chairman appointed as said committee:

His honor the Mayor, Hamilton Boyd, Charles F. Ach, A. P. Dennison, Joseph Buchtel, Geo. W. Weidler, E. J. McCormick, R. B. Knapp, E. J. Northrup, D. F. Harrington, A. P. Ankeny, W. Todd, H. D. Green, B. F. Ivy, Phillip Wasserman, J. F. McCoy, J. W. Ch[illegible], J. H. Lappens and Thos. G. Young.

On motion, A. B. Richardson and W. H. Weed, Esqrs. were added to said Committee.

Mr. W. S. Caldwell moved that the proceedings of this meeting be published in the daily Oregonian, *Herald* and *Bee*, and that the *Christian Advocate* and the [illegible] be requested to copy, and that an invitation be extended to the citizens of Oregon, and Washington Territory, generally, to participate with our citizens in the celebration. Carried.

On motion adjourned.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Chairman.

J. F. McCOY, Secretary.

NEW POULTRY BOOK.—Mr. A. G. Walling has laid upon our table a small work by D. W. Frary, entitled "New Poultry Book for Oregon and Washington"—a brief and practical treatise on the history, breeding and management of domestic fowls. It gives us an [illegible] which may be surprising to many, of the value of the poultry business in this State and Washington Territory. The 100,000 people are supposed to have [illegible] in the aggregate, 250,000 hens, worth thirty cents [illegible] (a low estimate) or a total of $75,000. Four [illegible] for the table are raised each year worth $30,000. The product of eggs is put down at 3,000,000 dozen per year, worth $360,000, after deducting one-half the value for feeding and care of hens. The net total profit of chickens raised and eggs sold is stated at $365,000. [illegible] This is a very considerable sum for an item to which so little attention is paid. The book [illegible] does very clear and apparently good rules to be obtained in the selection of both cocks and hens; choice of [illegible] of breeding; management of the young [illegible]; construction of poultry houses; treatment of [illegible], etc. It designates the Brahma and white-[illegible] fowls as the most profitable, under all circumstances as fowls are usually managed. The author [illegible] to have a simple and cheap process for preserving eggs; but for obvious reasons we are not told what it is, further than that it is by the use of "Perkin's patent [illegible] preserving eggs, meats, fruits, etc." Mr. Perry being the owner of the patent right for Oregon, will sell local rights to use, to anybody in any of the [illegible]. We judge from a somewhat critical examination of the book that it will be found a very useful work.

FROST OUTDEED.—The *Commercial* of last Saturday says: "Conversing with a gentleman just from the Willamette we learn that work of all kinds has been suspended for some time, in order that the cases at litigation, in regard to disputed claims might be settled, and [illegible] know what to depend upon. However, some two weeks ago, two or three stamping mills, which had [illegible] in consequence of the unsettled condition of [illegible] to their work. Prospects for the spring are rather flattering. Private individuals have [illegible], all disposed of their interests to men and companies having the requisite capital to prosecute the work [illegible]. The celebrated Bluestone lead, just lately discovered, is owned by a company who are now going to place at work a large number of men and several mills. The probabilities are that a 'big thing' will yet be realized from this discovery by the company. A great number some time ago went flocking off to the [illegible]. Fine country, but have with but few exceptions returned with a huge disgust on, and pronouncing White Pine a 'sell.'"

FROM THE DALLES.—A correspondent of the *Commercial*, sends the following items from the Dalles: Capt. [illegible], Consul to Japan, has just returned from the [illegible], making the trip in fourteen days. He says the railroad track was in very bad condition when he came through. At one place the "pilot" or pony truck under the car was made wider than the others, and it, in going along the track, ran into a house that had [illegible] recently erected, occasioning great damage to the car and some little to the house.....The water in the Columbia is rising very rapidly, which is "a good thing" for the upper river boats. The cars now take passengers from the steamer *Idaho* as soon as she lands and [illegible] them to Celilo.....The steamer *Oneonta* is being [illegible] overhauled and re-painted, and will when [illegible] be the most elegant boat on the upper Columbia.....There will be a grand festival given by the ladies of the Congregational Church to-night.....The Good Templars are flourishing vigorously—the Lodge consists of about 150 members.

FIRE AT EAST PORTLAND.—About three o'clock yesterday morning a dwelling house belonging to Mr. O'Bryan, at East Portland, was discovered to be on fire. The alarm was first given by the bell of the [illegible] *Shubrick*, followed quickly by two or three of the fire bells of the city. The engines were turned out promptly; but the ferry boat not having steam up, there was no means of crossing the river. They could render no good had they crossed, as the building was, at the time of the discovery, completely enveloped in flames. The house stood at some distance from any other, so that it was the only one destroyed or injured. It had been vacated for some time and it is therefore certain that the fire was set by an incendiary. We have heard its value estimated variously, at from $800 to $1,200. It was insured for $1,700.

[illegible] TO MR. F. M. BATES.—We are pleased to announce that the popular manager and actor, Mr. F. M. Bates, will be the recipient of a benefit at Oro Fino Theatre this evening, on which occasion the beautiful comedy of "The Honeymoon" will be performed, with Mr. and Mrs. Bates and the entire company in the cast. The performance will close with the screaming farce of "The Spectre Bridegroom." We shall hope to see a full house of the drama owe Mr. Bates very much for the legitimate dramatic amusement he has afforded them, and they cannot manifest their appreciation in a more suitable way than to give him a rousing benefit.

SALMON.—R. G. Sneath seems to be taking a position among the dealers in fancy cases of salmon. The house is now receiving from R. G. Aldrich, [illegible] river, a brand called "soused salmon," put up in kits weighing perhaps ten or fifteen pounds, which is [illegible] as nice as anything in the way of fish could well be. Liverpool salt only being used in the preservation of fish by Mr. Aldrich, they are entirely exempt from the strong, rusty taste common to nearly all the salmon heretofore put up. We have tried the "soused salmon" and know whereof we speak.

NOT SO BAD AS THAT.—In our item of yesterday morning, concerning Ben Hayden's speech at Freeport, the types made us say he "thought the niggers should be allowed to marry our sisters." In justice to Ben—and [illegible] to the other party—we desire to say that the word not should have preceded the words "be allowed." Ben is not in favor of introducing an African into his family in the capacity of brother in-law, which, as we take it, is a lucky circumstance for all the parties concerned.

JUNK STORE.—Our friend Richard Miller is getting on nicely with his junk store, near the corner of Front and Stark streets. He deals in pretty near everything, manufactures paper sacks, etc. Those who have articles for which they have no earthly use should call on Dick, and ten to one they will find that he has use for them, and will buy 'em.

NEW TRUSTEES.—At the late Fourth Quarterly Conference of the M. E. Church of the Portland district, the following Trustees were elected to serve the ensuing year: W. S. Ladd, Cincinnatus Bills, A. C. Gibbs, W. H. Watkins, Geo. Abernethy, A. S. Stansbury, E. J. Northup, W. Cornell, and A. Waits.

NEW MANAGER.—Mr. John Dolan, formerly Assessor of Wasco county, has been appointed Deputy, by [illegible] Young. Mr. Dolan will make an efficient and [illegible] officer.

SATAN IN PARIS.—Mrs. Bates has given us few better attestations of her versatile dramatic powers than in her rendition of the several characters she assumes in this play. In her personation of the Nameless one, she was sardonic; as the Unknown, she was mysterious; as the Princess, regal, as the French Boy, juvenile and precociously fast; as the Young Officer, gallant; and as Claudine Deiville womanly and charming. Mr. Bates gave us a touch of his old mettle as Count Henri. While the other characters—all subordinate to those sustained by Mr. and Mrs. Bates—were very creditably personated, special mention being due the Messrs. Vinson, Barry and Hamilton. "Satan in Paris" gives place to the comedy of "The Honeymoon," to-night.

A DRUNKEN MAN TAKES A RUN.—A man who is said to belong to one of the steamers, was arrested last evening in a most sorry plight and locked up for safe keeping till this morning. He stripped off his outer clothing and boots, on Front street near Yamhill and started for a race, followed by a gang of boys, hooting and yelling. After making sundry turns and careering up and down several streets, he was caught by a policeman in the cigar store at the corner of Stark and Front, in which he had taken refuge from his persecutors. The poor fellow was delirious from drinking too much dead shot whisky.

A VENERABLE GOOSE.—A goose belonging to Mr. Thos. Mountain "shuffled off this mortal coil," yesterday, at the venerable age of twenty years. Her mate, a gander, still living, is twenty two years old. They were among the first domestic fowls brought into California, and came originally, we think, from Shanghai. It is doubtful if there are any older fowls now living on this coast.

MAN MISSING.—Geo. Saxton's messenger, a man named Cook, up to yesterday afternoon had been missing since last Sunday evening, when he was last seen going down Front street, near the steamship landing. It is supposed that he was laboring under a temporary aberration of mind.

SUDDEN DEATH.—Mr. E. F. Schrader, an old citizen of Portland, died very suddenly yesterday, of an apoplectic attack. He had but a short time before eaten dinner, being then apparently in as good health as usual. He expired within half an hour from the beginning of the attack.

PERSONAL.—Judge J. J. Hoffman and family arrived home last evening, by way of the Columbia river, having made the trip overland from the East. We are pleased to find the Judge as well and as genial as of old. He expresses himself as hugely glad to get home again.

SOIREE.—Prof. Cardinell will give one of his regular weekly soirees at his Dancing Academy, to morrow evening.

Bishop Meade, of Virginia, was in the habit of preaching without notes. A hunter who despised shooting from a rest, listened attentively and remarked, "He's a right down good preacher, and, by the way, he's the only one of them petticoat preachers I ever heard that could preach without a rest."

Five hundred Austrian officers were cashiered during the last year for dishonorable behavior principally because they did not pay their debts.

Masonic Notice.—A special meeting of Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M. will be held at their Hall to-day, (Friday) at 2 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of bestowing the rite of Masonic burial to the remains of our deceased brother E. F. Schrader. The members of Harmony Lodge, No. 12, and all brethren of the Fraternity are respectfully invited to attend.

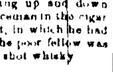
By order of the M. W.

ONE POUND of *Kane's Condensed Soap*, dissolved in boiling water makes FOUR GALLONS of very superior Soft Soap.

DR. J. H. HATCH,

(*Late Mack & Hatch,*)

DENTIST.



The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.

a19dawtf

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office.....Portland, Oregon.

Special Collector of Claims.

Bonds, Promissory Notes, Book Accounts, and all other Claims, will be made a Specialty, and promptly Collected.

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

ap17d1w1f

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE—Cor. Yamhill and Front Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Established in Portland since 1862, and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr. Cool's Patent), at Reduced Prices.

Ether Spray administered for mitigating pain in extracting Teeth. my17dtf

HOMESTEAD LOTS FOR SALE.

A PERFECT TITLES—LIBERAL TERMS.

Apply to DR. R. GLISAN,

mar21d2m Cor. Stark and Third streets.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!

Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back and Paralysis. PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL cures Stiff Joints, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises, Gout and Chilblains. Pratt's Abolition Oil cures Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Diphtheria, Colic, Cramps and all internal and external Aches and Pains. Circulars with full directions accompany each bottle. Price 50 cents and $1. For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!

Purifies the blood, heals old Sores; eradicates Boils, Blotches, Pustules, Pimples, and all eruptions arising from *Impure Blood*. PRATT'S NEW LIFE invigorates the Liver, cures Fever and Ague, Bilious Fever, and Dumb Ague. Persons suffering from the effects of overdose of Quinine, and Mercury will find Pratt's New Life invaluable. It regulates the bowels, strengthens the stomach and cures Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia. Price $1 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.

ap4d3m

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 99 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Prices. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public. W. PARRISH,

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,

No. 110 Front Street, Portland.

WILL SELL THE FOLLOWING DESCRIBED AND VALUABLE property

FOR SALE.

Multnomah's Addition to East Portland—Lot 5 in Block 9, and Lot 2 in Block 16.

TWO MILES from East Portland Ferry we have for sale a farm of 160 acres with orchard of 1,200 first rate bearing Fruit Trees at $20 per acre.

ALSO—At a bargain, 6 Lots in Block 108.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.—The Patton House and Lot 2 in Block 6 on Front street, between Salmon and Main streets.

TITLES all perfected in Caruthers' Addition,—

Lots in Blocks C, J, 4 and 9.

COUCH'S ADDITION.—Lots in Blocks 59, 95, 96, 103 and 104.

LOT 6 in Block 164.

EAST PORTLAND.—Seven lots in Block 201.

Lot 4 in Block 131, two houses.

Block P, between Eleventh and Twelfth and Clay and Market.

Lot 4 Block 227, corner Park and Mill.

Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets.

Lots on Corner of Harrison and Front streets.

Lot 6 on First, bet. Harrison and Hall streets.

FARM OF 312 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland—$12,000.

Lot 7 in Block 143, with two Dwelling Houses.

Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 164.

LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258.

HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland.

HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 258.

FOR LEASE.

FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3, 5 and 7 in Block 59, Couch's Addition.

PERSONS WISHING TO PURCHASE will do well to give them a call at they take pleasure in showing property to those who may wish to buy.

Apply to

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

114 Front Street, Portland.

Notice.

C. M. CARTER WILL BE INDEBTED TO no one who will inform him of the address of either of the following named persons. They will learn something to their advantage by calling on him: Cyrus Murphy, J. F. White, J. M. Holt, M. C. Leslie, John Forman, Wm. H. Moorman, Dennis Hathorn, Wm. Lackerman. my20d6t

THE SIXTH

ANNUAL EXCURSION PICNIC

OF THE

Washington Guard

Will take place on

THURSDAY, MAY 27, 1869,

AT

Pleasant Grove, Near Milwaukie.

THE STEAMER WILL LEAVE VAUGHN'S wharf, foot of Morrison street at 9 A. M., 12 M. and 4 P. M., returning at 5 P. M. and 7 P. M.

TICKETS:

Gentleman ..... One Dollar.
Ladies ..... Fifty Cents.

To be had of the Committee:

Z. D. BONES, WARD S. STEVENS,
J. SCHOLLENBERGER, S. V. FULLER,
H. COOK, WM. HESSE,
A. BUSHWILER.

MUSIC BY THE MECHANIC'S BAND.

In case of unfavorable weather the excursion will be postponed. my18dtd

GRAND MAY FESTIVAL!

Given by the

PORTLAND TURN VEREIN,

ON SUNDAY, MAY 23, 1869,

AT

PLEASANT GROVE!

NEAR MILWAUKIE.

AFTER ARRIVAL OF THE 10 O'CLOCK A. M. boat, the ceremonies will commence with an ORATION.

The steamer ALERT, CAPT. PEASE, will leave Vaughn's Wharf, corner of Morrison and Front streets, at 8 and 10 o'clock A. M., at 12 M. and 1½ P. M., returning at 5½ and 7 P. M.

Admittance and Steamer Fare:

Gentlemen ..... One Dollar.
Ladies ..... Fifty Cents.

TICKETS to be had of the Committee:

N. GOTTGETREU, O. H. MEUSSDORFFER,
G. HANSEN, L. EINSTEIN,
J. D. SCHARFF, A. FRANKENAU.

In case the weather should be unfavorable, the festival will be postponed one week. my12dtd

Sealed Proposals.

Headq'rs, Dept. of Columbia, Office Ch'f Q. M.,
PORTLAND, OREGON, May 18, 1869.

BY AUTHORITY FROM THE MAJ. GEN. COMmanding the Department, Sealed Proposals will be received at this Office up to noon on the 25th of the current month (May) for transporting Government stores and supplies over the following named routes in this Department:

From Camp Logan, Oregon, to Camp Harney, Oregon, 300,000 pounds, more or less.
From Camp Watson, Oregon, to Camp Harney, Oregon, 600,000 pounds, more or less.
From Dalles City, Oregon, to Camp Harney, Oregon, 300,000 pounds, more or less.
From Wallula, W. T., to Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T., 250,000 pounds, more or less.
From Wallula, W. T., to Boise Barracks, I. T., 150,000 pounds, more or less.
From Camp C. F. Smith, Oregon, to Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T., 300,000 pounds, more or less.
From Camp Lyon, Oregon, to Boise Barracks, I. T., 250,000 pounds, more or less.
From Camp Lyon to Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, 250,000 pounds, more or less.
From Portland, Oregon, to Fort Klamath, Oregon, 200,000 pounds, more or less.
From Wallula, W. T., to Fort Colville, W. T., 150,000 pounds, more or less.
From Wallula, W. T., to Fort Lapwai, I. T., 250,000 pounds more or less.

The United States reserves the right to use its own transportation on any of the above routes, and to deliver the whole or any portion of the quantity of stores specified above to the contractor, and also, to reject any and all bids.

Bids must be in *triplicate* and the price per pound stated in coin, and expressed in writing, not figures, and a copy of this advertisement must be attached.

The usual deposit of five per cent. on the amount of the bid is required as a guarantee that the bidder will enter into a contract for any award made him.

Envelopes containing bids must be endorsed "Sealed Proposals" with the name of the route plainly written across them. RUFUS SAXTON,

Byt. Brig. Gen. U. S. A. Ch'f Qr. M. Dept. Col.

my19d6t

OLD PAPER,

OLD NEWSPAPERS,
OLD BOOKS,
OLD PAMPHLETS,
OLD MAGAZINES,
OLD BLANK BOOKS AND LEDGERS,
OLD MANUSCRIPTS,

And all kinds of

WASTE PAPER,

From Bankers, Insurance Agents, Patent Medicine Depots, Printing Offices, Book Binders, Libraries and Business Houses, wanted at the

JUNK STORE!

FRONT STREET,

Near the FERRY LANDING. my17tf

FAMILIES, MAIDENS & BACHELORS!

And all those interested in

Cheap, Clean and SUBSTANTIAL LIVING,

Will find that

DELASHMUTT'S

FIRST CLASS GROCERY!

IS THE BEST PLACE IN PORTLAND TO PROcure the luxuries and necessaries for the preservation of the human life, and to relieve the mind by making you feel that you have been fairly dealt with

BUTTER, HONEY, HAM AND EGGS,

And everything in the Grocery line can be had at

DeLASHMUTT'S

For Cash!

Goods delivered to any part of the city Free of Charge. Orders from abroad will receive prompt attention. my8dtf

PACIFIC

Boot and Shoe House.

REMOVAL.

R. D. WHITE & CO.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR BRANCH BOOT and Shoe Store to

Quimette's Old Stand, 95 First Street,

Two Doors North of the Post Office.

GIVE US A CALL.

R. D. WHITE & CO.,

121 Front St., (Willamette New Building,

And 95 FIRST STREET,

m8dtf 2d Door from Post Office.

For Sale or Rent.

I WILL SELL, OR LEASE FOR A TERM OF YEARS on the most reasonable terms, the well known

TANNERY!

Situated at Milwaukie, Oregon. This Tannery has the best Water Power and all necessary Tools for immediate work. Has a Patent Leather Scourer and Leather Splitter, all in good order. Apply to

MRS. W. J. BRADBURY,

my11d1m2p Milwaukie, Oregon.

I. S. ROSENBAUM & CO.,

Have Removed to

No. 67 FRONT STREET,

W. Cor. STARK St. Cree's Building, Store formerly occupied by Blumauer & Rosenblatt.

Oriental, Pacific Register and *State Journal* copy.

my5d1tf

RICHARD SORTER,

City Scavenger,

AND

NIGHT WORKER.

ALL WORK DONE WITH DISPATCH AND NEATness. Orders left with WM. BROWN, No. 14 Morrison street, promptly attended to. ap27tf

MILK! MILK!!

FURNISHED MORNING AND EVENING AT

6 1-4 cents per Quart,

BY THE

PORTLAND DAIRY.

Stop the cart when the bell rings.

my1dtf J. H. RATHBUN.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!!

NEW STORE!

LEATHER AND SHOE FINDING

STORE!

ZAHNISER & WALLACE,

136 Front Street,

HAVE JUST OPENED AT THE ABOVE NAMED place with a large and complete stock of all kinds of

LEATHER AND FINDINGS!

From San Francisco and Eastern Markets—together with their own manufactured goods, which they offer to the public at low prices.

Our Stock consists in part of

Santa Cruz and Oregon SOLE LEATHER,
French and American CALF, KIP and TRIMMINGS;
HARNESS, BRIDLE, SKIRTING, ALUM, and LACE LEATHERS;
French CALF BOOT LEGS, FRONTS and BACKS;
SHOE MAKERS' KIT, complete,
SHOE MAKERS' MACHINES;
IRON, ZINC, and COPPER NAILS;
RUSSET SHEEP SKINS,
PEGS, etc., etc., etc.

Tanners' and Curriers' Tools.

STRETCHED BELTING

Constantly on hand or furnished to order.

CASH PAID FOR DRY OR GREEN HIDES.

PROPRIETORS OF THE PORTLAND TANNERY.

Orders from the country respectfully solicited.

mar22 dawtf

HAYNES & LAWTON,

AGENTS FOR

JOHN MADDOCK & SON'S

Celebrated make of

EARTHENWARE.

Also, Agents for the

PACIFIC PLATE WORKS.

The only Manufactory of

Silver Plated Goods

On the Pacific Coast.

SOLICIT THE ATTENTION OF BUYERS TO THE facilities afforded for furnishing Hotels, Restaurants and Steamboats, with patterns designed expressly for resisting rough usage.

516, 518, 520 and 522 SANSOME St.,

SAN FRANCISCO.

my5 d2m3p

REMOVAL.

E. N. OUIMETTE.

(Successor to Vallard & Ouimette,)

INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT HE HAS REMOVED his Stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

MILLINERY, CLOAKS,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, &C.,

TO THE

COR. ALDER AND FIRST ST.,

Lately occupied by Randall & Sunderland.

Having but lately returned from San Francisco with a well selected and complete stock of

Spring and Summer Goods,

he is now better prepared than ever to supply the demands of his customers. my4d1m

OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE

C. D. FOLGER,

113 FIRST STREET,

Opposite Western Hotel, PORTLAND, OREGON.

DEALER IN

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS,

GROCERIES, PRODUCE,

ETC., ETC.

CLEAN TIMOTHY AND CLOVER SEED, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF FIELD PEAS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

FRESH SEEDS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

BACON, HAM, SIDES, EGGS, IN LOTS TO SUIT, at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

TO FAMILIES—CHOICE BUTTER, VEGETABLES, and Fresh Groceries. You can save money by buying at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

Goods delivered FREE of CHARGE at

THE OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE,

ap26 Opposite the Western Hotel. dtf

SALMON,

CATCH OF 1869.

JUST RECEIVED, A SUPPLY OF

NEW SALMON,

CURED and PACKED in LIVERPOOL SALT by

R. C. ALDRICH.

Weight and Quality guaranteed.

R. G. SNEATH,

my5d1m3p 32 Front street.

THE ACADEMY.

PUPILS CAN ENTER THE

PORTLAND ACADEMY

AND

Female Seminary!

AT ANY TIME BY PAYING FOR THE REMAINder of the Quarter. No effort will be spared to secure the advancement of Students and maintain

LIFE AND ORDER

in the School. We try to make the Academy worthy of the liberal patronage it receives.

The boys will engage in the Military Drill (Upton's), under direction of Capt. Mills, of the Washington Guard. The Drill is found conducive to good discipline, and teaches promptness, and erectness of carriage.

The next Quarter will begin Monday, May 17, 1869. For full information address

ap17dtf T. M. GATCH, Principal.

MUSIC LESSONS.

PROF. JAMES GANS,

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN THIS City has opened Music Rooms at the

Corner of Third and Salmon Sts.,

Where he will give lessons on Piano, or in Vocal Music to all who desire a thorough education therein.

m14d3m1p

OSCAR KILBORN,

AUCTIONEER.

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING OF REAL ESTATE, STOCKS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE &c., AT AUCTION.

OFFICE.—No. 2 Holmes' Building.

feb16d1tf

BLAKE'S PATENT

Steam Pumps.

W. G. M. Berry & Co., 114 California St., San Francisco.

ap16d6m1y8p

HURCREN & SHINDLER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE.

Have now in store New Styles and Superior Quality of

PARLOR AND BEDROOM SUITES;

SUPERIOR

DINING-ROOM FURNITURE.

WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT AS REGARDS Prices, Quality of Goods and extent of Variety, none need look farther to satisfy their wants in our line. The public are respectfully invited to examine our stock—Corner Salmon and First, Portland. mh61m4p

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,

Always keep on hand

A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!

WALTHAM

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

GOLD GUARD VEST CHAINS, LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY.

ALSO, A LARGE STOCK OF

SILVER WARE

mostly the Gorham Manufacturing Company's,

AND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE.

AGENT FOR

ROHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;
AUGUSTE SALLMANN'S, and
E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES.

The above stock will be sold at very low figures. Call and examine, and you will be sure to buy.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles,

OF ALL KINDS, for sale by

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

ap2dtf 105 Front street, Portland.

AN OREGON BOOK!

JUST PUBLISHED,

JOAQUIN,

ET AL.

BY CINCINNATUS H. MILLER,

1 vol., 16 mo., 112 pp. Handsomely bound in Cloth. Price $1 50.

What the Press Say of it:

"Nothing is hazarded in pronouncing this one of the handsomest things in American Poetry."—OREGONIAN.

"We consider these as among the best Poems, taken altogether, ever published in Oregon."—*Herald*.

THIS VOLUME IS THE BRAIN-WORK OF THE pioneer poet of the North-west, and should find a hearty welcome in every household throughout Oregon, Washington, and Idaho. It is also a most fitting souvenir to forward to friends in the Atlantic States.

Copies mailed free to any portion of the Union on receipt of price.

S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,

ap19d1maw6t Portland, Oregon.

SOMETHING NEW

IN

SCIENCE AND MEDICINE

By using DR. HADFIELD'S

EQUALIZER!

PARALYSIS, EPILEPSY, PALSY, ST. VITUS' Dance, Nervous Debility, Dyspepsia, Neuralgia, Weak Chests, Narrow Chests, Asthma, Weak Lungs, Weak Backs, Weak, Stiff and Shrunken Limbs, Curvatures of the Spine, and other Spinal Affections, Sciatica, Rheumatism, of years standing, Spasms, Derangements of the Mind, Prolapsus Uteri, Obstructed Menstruation, with all their concomitant Diseases; Impotency and all kinds of weaknesses of the generative organs—CAN BE CURED. Physicians and others are cordially invited to call and examine the Instrument and witness its operations at my office—141 Front St., Portland.

H. A. BODMAN, M. D.

J. J. HADFIELD, General Agent. my17dtf3p

Cumberland Coal,

EX "BARK OSMYN."

SEVENTY CASKS

CUMBERLAND COAL!

AT $25,00 PER TON

FOR SALE BY

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

ap7dawlm

GEO. E. HIMES. W. A. DALY.

HIMES & DALY,

Successors to Carter & Himes,

BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS,

No. 87 FIRST ST., (up stairs),

PORTLAND, OREGON.

RULING and BOOK-BINDING done to order.

ap26 dtf

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale to the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES.

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,

no5 No. 5 Washington street.

CARRIAGES AND BUGGIES!

A NUMBER OF

OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES!!

OF SUPERIOR MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP, on hand and FOR SALE, at the old Stand of the late Firm of

COOPER & CO.

PRICES REASONABLE. a15dtf

WHY NOT?

SHELBY

WILL SELL YOU COAL OIL AT

Fifty Cents per Gallon, Wholesale and Retail, and a Sun Chimney at ONE BIT each!

m2dtf

SAM. A. MORELAND,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office—Up Stairs, No. 100 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

j25 dtf

Notice.

THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE ODD FELLOWS' Hall Association of Portland will take notice that an Assessment of Ten per cent. has been levied on the Capital Stock of the Association, payable at the Secretary's Office, corner of Front and Washington streets, on or before June 1, 1869. JACOB STITZEL,

Assessment No. 3 Secretary.

Portland, May 13, 1869. my14dtd

For Rent.

A PLEASANTLY LOCATED DWELLING HOUSE, furnished or unfurnished, with a well-stocked garden will be let on reasonable terms to a responsible tenant. Apply to JAMES L. DALY,

my1dtf Real Estate Agent, 107 Front St.

Notice.

CAPT. J. C. AINSWORTH IS MY DULY AUTHORized Agent during my absence from the State.

R. R. THOMPSON.

Portland, May 17, 1869. my17d1m

Island Sugars.

2,000 BAGS EX BRIG ROBERT OWAN from Honolulu, will be offered at low rates by

ALLEN & LEWIS.

m6 d1m

Army Supplies.

Office of the Chief Commissary of Subsistence, Dept. of the Columbia,

Carter's Building, Portland, Oregon, May 18, 1869.

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN TRIPLICATE, ARE INvited, and will be received at the Office of the Acting Commissaries of Subsistence at each of the following named Military Posts until 12 M. on Friday, 28th inst. for delivery of

FRESH BEEF:

At Camp Logan, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Lapwai, I. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Harney, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Warner, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Boise Barracks, I. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Lyon, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Klamath, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Logan, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Watson, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Baker, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Harney, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Camp Lyon, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Boise Barracks, I. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Lapwai, I. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Colville, W. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Walla Walla, W. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Vancouver, W. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Steilacoom, W. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Townsend, W. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Bellingham, W. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Canby, W. T., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Hoskins, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Yamhill, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Umpqua, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Orford, Oregon, from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Crook, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Bidwell, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Gaston, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Humboldt, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Jones, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Reading, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Bragg, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort Ross, Cal., from 1st July to 31st December, 1869.

At Fort

Eye Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 21, 1869.

An Old Controversy Renewed.

Lacking other subjects for discussion, agitators at the East have turned back to the tariff question. The free-trade people hold meetings and promulgate their theories, and the tariff men counterwork them by similar demonstrations on their side. Hardly any subject is more discussed at this time in the cities of Boston, New York and Philadelphia than this same old question which has been the basis of so many party struggles. That the tariff will be modified in some particulars is to be expected; but that it will be entirely discarded and our ports thrown open to free trade, is a most mistaken idea. A brief examination will show why this is impossible.

The tariff as it exists at present was not designed for protection, so-called, but chiefly for revenue. It yields $170,000,000 in gold per annum. Without this revenue it would be impossible to pay the interest on the public debt. Nor could this revenue be raised by direct taxation; for the people would never submit to be taxed directly to this amount. They will scarcely submit to the taxes on incomes and on half a dozen of the leading articles of luxury. Free trade, then, in our present circumstances, would lead to the repudiation of the national debt; and for this reason it is a pet theory with those who hold that the debt ought to be repudiated, because it was created, as they allege, by one part of the people in overthrowing the constitutional rights of another part of the people. However beautiful free trade may be as a theory, it is therefore totally impracticable in the present condition of the country. Furthermore, there is no such thing in any civilized country as absolute free trade. The [illegible] of Great Britain foots up almost [illegible] free trade is before a howling. That [illegible] used the duties on breadstuffs [illegible] not raise her own grain; but she left the tariff on tea, [illegible], tobacco and many other articles. The country which collects a revenue of $125,000,000 per annum from customs can hardly be called a free country.

A writer in the New York *Times* with great good judgment says: "The whole tariff question is reduced to very narrow limits. A tariff sufficient for revenue we shall continue to have until this generation has passed away. A nation which owes two thousand million of dollars cannot afford to lose any source of revenue. So, in laying a tariff to produce a revenue, it is not only right, but it is our duty to discriminate in favor of such of our weaker [illegible] as need help. This was the doctrine of Thomas Jackson and of all the wise statesmen of a former generation; and I think but the wildest theorists would oppose a doctrine so obviously adapted to the circumstances of our country."

In General.

The distance from Sacramento by rail to Omaha is 1,776 miles,—a number easily remembered from its revolutionary associations.

A Washington dispatch of May 10th, says: "Senator Trumbull left for home to-day. He says he has been slaughtered because he voted against impeachment. He has no influence with the administration." So they all go. Exit the [illegible] Republicans who adhered to Andy, singing, till him:

> [illegible] as we fall,
> [illegible] soon absorbs us all.

There are 482 Assessors and Collectors of Internal Revenue throughout the country. The idea prevails very generally that the changes have been much more numerous than has actually been the case. The changes made number 241—just half the number of officers. The number of Assessors relieved is 119; the number of Collectors, 122.

The San Francisco *Herald* calls attention to the omission by the orators at San Francisco and Sacramento, of the fact that we owe the Pacific Railroad to the generosity of the United States Government. The Oakland *Transcript* justly says: "Let us remember the magnanimity of Thad. Stevens, and all Congressmen who voted for it, and the President, Abraham Lincoln, who signed the law."

The fees of the sheriff of New York city are calculated by the *Tribune* at about the enormous aggregate of $300,000 *per annum!* He is by far the best paid official, State or National, in the United States; and yet the present incumbent of this most lucrative office in this Democratic city was before the Legislature recently trying his best to get a bill through to *increase* his emoluments to half a million.

The principal subject of discussion at the Commercial Convention held at Memphis this week was to be the establishment of direct trade between the Mississippi Valley and Europe. This, of course, will involve the grain transportation question in all its ramifications. There is an unprecedented commercial activity this season in the towns and cities along the Mississippi, and it is rapidly assuming an aggressive form against the extortions of some of the railroad monopolists.

In an article on Central Pacific Railroad fares a California paper says: An experienced English Railroad manager, Mr. Galt, has demonstrated by facts and figures established by his own observation and experience that a passenger can be carried one hundred miles at a cost of five cents. If this be true, whether the people of this country are being most outrageously dealt with, or else the actual costs of transportation here are unwarrantably larger than they are in England.

The New York *Tribune* says the English and French [illegible] begin to be seriously alarmed at the improving prospects of Cuban independence. A loss of Cuba to Spain would hasten, they think, the loss of Jamaica to England, and that of Martinique to France. They would like, therefore, to see Spain supported by their Governments in its efforts to keep Cuba. It is reported that the Government of France had entered into negotiations with England on this subject.

The *Herald* is indignant because Judge Deady has ordered a new trial in a certain case which has been before his Court—though under the circumstances he was bound by law to grant the trial on the application of the United States Attorney. Political dyspepsia has made our neighbor querulous. Every incident that occurs, no matter how trivial, furnishes him another proof that the country is going to the bow-wows at the most fearful rate. He inveighs against everything and everybody; and we would not wonder if, like Sydney Smith's growler, he should next speak disrespectfully of the equator. It is painful to see how uncomfortable an atrabilarious disposition can make a man.

RAILROAD.—The steamer *Geo. S. Wright*, Langdon, commander, sails this at six P. M., yesterday, for Victoria and Puget Sound, with a fair freight of produce.

THE POOR AND THE TAXES.—There is no sorrier humbug than the cry so often heard in this country that "the poor pay the taxes." The man is not poor who has a taxable income and who consumes costly foreign articles which are subject to duty. Every one must know that the greater parts of the Federal taxes fly entirely over the heads of the masses of the people. For example, not more than five per cent of the voters of Oregon pay an income tax. Few of them eat or drink any article subject to excise, except whisky and tobacco and these articles they need not use. Much is said about the tariff, but the duty on the tea, coffee and sugar consumed by an average family in the space of a year will not amount to ten dollars. The bulk of the tariff is paid by the rich who wear silks and broadcloths, drink costly wines and live on foreign luxuries. Laborers in general pay very little Federal tax of any description. It is very proper that they should be exempt from these taxes; but it is not so proper for demagogues to try to humbug us with the cant that the taxes are paid by "the poor," by those classes who are expressly exempted from paying them.

THE OPTICIAN AND THE DENTIST.—The arts are absolutely necessary to make old age tolerable, that of the optician and that of the dentist. Take away the old man's spectacles and leave his jaws to be dismantled without repair, and what will life be worth to him? No wonder those very sensible people we call savages, not having either of those helps, expect their children to see that they are not left to such a fate. When the eyes of the aged warrior can no longer read the tattooed literature on his enemy's skin, when he has lost his teeth and can no longer do justice to the piece de resistance furnished by the last skirmish of his tribe, his chief son dismisses him by a single blow of his war club to that better region where the good cannibals go, and become vegetable feeders as we charitably trust. What would the old age of civilized life be—even in Boston—without convex lenses to help the failing sight; jaunty eyeglasses for public occasions, honest old straddling spectacles for solitude? No *Advertiser*—no *Transcript*—no *Atlantic*—no *Every Saturday*—no *Boston Medical and Surgical Journal*—would not the wonted dwellers by the Frog Pond be glad to intrust to the popular institutions of the South Sea Islanders? Or take that other wrong of advancing years, the bitterest insult to the decaying bodily fabric which precedes the last "disgrace and ignominy of our natures," as death is spoken of by Sir Thomas Brown. To have the broad, manly jaw, once glittering with enameled ivory, changed to the mincing chin of a turtle. By the gradual absorption and shrinking of their sockets, to meet one's friends with a face that shuts up like a new [illegible]; to mumble inarticulate words with organs that once held the listener captive with [illegible] or song; to [illegible] beak of necessity to the [illegible] food of infancy, with [illegible] appetite and [illegible] digestion [illegible] to think of! And yet that is what nature has in store for the old, and for many who are not old, save that art comes in, and with infinite skill and almost miraculous success arrests the progress of destruction and repairs and restores the waste that Time has already made.—*Dr. O. W. Holmes.*

SENATOR SPRAGUE AT HOME.—A correspondent of the N. Y. *Herald*, writing from Pawtucket, (R. I.,) April 26th, has the annexed:

Sprague says he can pay his indebtedness any day with the stock of madder in his print works or the raw cotton in his stores. That is, perhaps, a boast few so extensively engaged as he is can make; but there can be no exaggeration apparent to one who sees with his own eyes the marvellous success that marks all he does. Alexander, with his macedonian phalanx, moving on with resistless power through the Persian hosts, presented no grander figure than the stride of Sprague's capital over obstacles and into enterprises without limit. Brown & Ives show nothing to admire of in similar character. Their capital is not so visible in comparison; it is torpid and keeps out of sight. Their personal manners and mode of business are not of American growth. There is a place down at Rocky Point where old Amasa Sprague loved to live in the summer and eat clams. His son Amasa, jr., occupies the house now and lives after the same fashion. The manner of this young man I saw considerably revealed yesterday, in observing him up to his knees in sand and salt water, with a short coat on and a skull cap, digging away for those dirty clams in company with the regular coarsely clad clam diggers, afterward joking and laughing, sitting on an old fence rail, eating clams with everybody. This is a sample of how he acts everywhere, and I mention it as an odd characteristic in one who has such tremendous interests in his head all the time, and might be worth $20,000,000. Yet this is truly the secret of his success. He has dealings with all conditions of people, does his own work, and keeps up a fund of light spirits to break the burden of his cares.

LEGISLATORS AND LAGER BEER.—The excitement over imminent prohibition is at flood tide at our State capital, and the comic and serious features thereof are equal in number. The diatribes against and the pleas for that cheery German beverage, lager beer, furnish much food for laughter. Senators who never even so much as sniffed at the foamy crest of a Teutonic beaker are moved, under pressure of circumstances, to utter long disquisitions upon the nature of the liquid. One of the eastern Senators, who frowns upon crisp tasting cider and seductive beer alike, confounded innocent lager with headachy English beer the other day, and cited travelers' testimony to prove that European populations were notoriously drunken, and that all travelers who said they were not, uttered pleading falsehoods. In the House the arguments in favor of lager are overwhelming, and Moses Kimball, fresh from a European tour, brings Dr. Bellows to his aid, citing his testimony that the substitution of light beers for strong liquors in Berlin had reformed many from drunkenness. "Who shall decide when doctors disagree?" Cider gets its share of curses, although there is a national flavor in it which the legislators do not wish forever banished from their palates. The argument of one Senator, however, that cider may be made the basis of almost all other liquors has some weight. He says he has known of cider, sent from his native town on Monday to Boston, to be returned on Wednesday as port wine. But on beer comes the stress of argument, and there is much fun to be poked over it still lying latent in law-making brains.—*Springfield (Mass.) Republican.*

THE CATHOLICS AND SUFFRAGE.—The *Catholic World* in its last issue contains a paper on the "Woman Question," taking the ground that the movement in favor of extending the suffrage to women, is suited to do more harm than good to both sexes. The writer admits the high intellectual and moral capacity of women; he does not object to their political enfranchisement on the score of their incompetency to either hold office or vote; but on the ground that it would weaken and ultimately destroy the Christian family. He believes that the greatest danger to American society arises from the present tendency to become a nation of isolated individuals, without family ties or affections. We have in a great measure lost the pure associations of the old homestead. We live in hotels and boarding houses, rather than at the domestic fireside. The family, to a fearful extent, has become but the mere shadow of what it was and of what it should be. Hence, the writer argues, that if the suffrage is conceded to women, what remains of the family union will soon be dissolved. Woman was created to be a wife and a mother, her proper functions is the care of the household; and whatever draws her away from the domestic sphere, and places her in the turmoil of political life, tends to rob her of her true dignity and worth.

SENATOR SPRAGUE'S LETTERS.—Among the letters published by Sprague in the *Globe* newspaper, is the following:

> NEWPORT, R. I., April 1, 1869.
>
> DEAR SIR: Your friends think you are doing a good work.
>
> Oblige me with your speech or speeches when printed, which they should be, and I will take it as a great favor.
>
> With respect, faithfully,
> DUNCAN C. PELL.

That letter was written and sent to Mr. Sprague immediately after his speech on the political corruption of the times—being aware that the Senator was *full of knowledge* on that subject, I really hoped that he would make more disclosures.

Of course, I would not write a letter approving of his attack on Rhode Island soldiers, among whom my oldest son was one, or on the fair fame of men who have been among the very greatest of benefactors to Rhode Island.

DUNCAN C. PELL.
—*Newport (R. I.) News.*

Twelve years ago, Dr. Low, of Bowmanville, Canada, mortgaged all his private property to pay off the indebtedness of his church, under solemn promise of repayment. He died two years ago, and now the mortgages are being foreclosed, and his wife and children turned out to starve, the church refusing to make good their claims.

Richmond as It Is.

Richmond is dragging its slow length along much like a wounded snake. The "burnt district" was a great hole in the heart of the city, extending from the river north to and across Main street. Northern men have leased a few of the grounds and built a few frame buildings thereon, but there is much unoccupied, and for sale or to let. One can see at a glance about all the life there is in Richmond. There is an iron mill down on the river below Belle Isle, which is about all the manufacturing observable in or about the city. The cars come and go with scattering passengers, who generally walk to and from the depot. Omnibuses don't pay, I suppose. Tandem teams consisting of two mules and a negro, are seen on the streets. But on the whole, there is about as much life in Richmond as in many Northern towns of five thousand inhabitants. As a general thing, the Northerners go farther south in search of land, and the real estate agents in Eastern Virginia are doing anything but a "land office business." The price of the best land is rather high, and the poorer quality is not worth having, in view of the superior inducements in the great West. The whites came out of the war mainly bankrupt and have no money to hire the blacks, and half the latter are simply getting a living no one can see how. The police reports are full of their reputed vices or misfortunes. The young men—ex soldiers of the Confederacy—lounge about, and even those who work complain of a want of pay sufficient to patronize an occasional circus. This sort of complaint is not isolated, but quite general. A German opera troupe from New York performed at the Richmond Theater the week I was there, and about all the audience any night were Dutch, the other inhabitants could not afford to go, yet the performances were the best entertainment I ever listened to, and were highly spoken of by the press, who bewailed the state of things that kept people away. The *Enquirer and Examiner*, once big eight paged sheets, are merged into one less than half the former size. It manages to have a column leader every day on some abstract subject, like the "Woman question" and spits its politics, which, as usual, flies back in its face with the first breeze from the North.

IOWA AND THE CABINET.—The Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati *Gazette* gives the following as the reason why Hon. James F. Wilson, of this State, is not now sitting in the chair the venerable Hamilton Fish occupies:

> The State Department started under greater embarrassments than any of the others. It was intended that Mr. Washburne should perform any of its duties. The fact that he did, probably, one of the strangest occurrences in the history of Cabinet complications. President Grant had tendered the portfolio to Hon. James F. Wilson, of Iowa, with the understanding that it was to be offered to Mr. Washburne, simply as a matter of compliment, before he was nominated for France, and to be immediately declined by him. Mr. Washburne, however, was no sooner confirmed, than he at once took charge of the office, and proceeded to dispose of its patronage. After this had been going on for some days, Mr. Wilson, from self respect, positively declined to accept the position, and [illegible] that [illegible] Mr. Washburne to [illegible], as had been arranged before [illegible], the [illegible] arose of selecting a new Minister of State. As New York did not get the Treasury Department, her politicians claimed that she would have Mr. Washburne's place, and so Mr. Fish was selected. He found himself greatly embarrassed at the outset by the active part that Mr. Washburne had taken in filling important positions, and to this first tangle most of the troubles and dissatisfaction which has arisen concerning the foreign appointments can be directly traced.

FOR THE LAND OF PROMISE.—The Reese River (Nev.) *Reveille* of May 4th, tells the following:

> It was a sad sight this morning, the passing of an old man and his donkey through this city for White Pine. The man's beard and hair were gray, his face was furrowed, and his large and once powerful frame was bent, he was perhaps between 60 and 70 years of age, although he had the appearance of an octogenarian. The veteran pioneer—we would wager he has been pioneering on some frontier these fifty years—carried a heavy rifle across his shoulder, and led a diminutive donkey. The little beast was packed with the "grub," utensils and tools of his master, and the twain walked at the slowest of paces. The old man walked from Calaveras county, California, where he was unable to resist the stories he heard daily of the riches of White Pine. As man and donkey passed a corner where a knot of men was standing, sympathy was expressed for the veteran; at which one of the number, a successful White Pineite, and brimful of faith, offered to bet that, for all his age and battered appearance, the old man would be worth $100,000 in White Pine in less than four months! We fancy the sturdy old man would smile at the sympathy expressed for him, inured to peril and hardship as he must be. To pioneer and prospect is to be in his normal condition, and without their excitement and vicissitudes he would probably be unhappy.

MR. DICKENS AND HIS CRITICS.—The dinner given to Mr. Dickens recently, at Liverpool, has given rise to some criticisms upon his true place in literature. The *Spectator*, while pronouncing the very highest eulogiums on Mr. Dickens' humor denies that he possesses some higher qualities which over-enthusiastic admirers have ascribed to him. "Half the geniality which is supposed to be Mr. Dickens' great merit, is the most vulgar good humor of temperament—a strong disposition to approve the distribution of punch and plum pudding, slap men heartily on the back, and kiss pretty women behind the doors." The writer also speaks of Mr. Dickens' "mawkish and unreal sentimentalism," of "multitudinous passages tending to excite nausea," and says that Mr. Dickens "has brought people to think that there is a sort of piety in being gushing and maudlin." But as a humorist the critic takes Mr. Dickens to be without a rival in any age of the world—"not even excepting Aristophanes or Shakespeare." Perhaps Mr. Dickens will reconcile himself to the powder for the sake of the jam in which it is presented.

PRICES OF REAL ESTATE.—We are in constant receipt of letters from various portions of the country, asking the prices of property here. In order to answer these questions, we have lately made inquiry of real estate agent Seth R. Hammer, of this city, and the following is the range of prices for property in the city: Business part of Commercial and State streets, $75 to $200 per foot front; lots immediately adjoining business streets, $1,000 to $3,000; eastward from business part of the city, $300 to $1,000; south of Mill creek, $400 to $400; north from business part, $600 to $1,000. Land in the country varies very much, according to quality. Within five miles of Salem it ranges from $5 to $100 per acre. Land under fence and good for farming, rates at from $7 to $25 per acre. Very good farms may be got at from $10 to $15 per acre, but many choice places are held at $15 to $25 per acre. There is good land, unimproved, or but slightly improved, to be had at $3 to $5 per acre.—*Farmer.*

The New Orleans *Times* asserts that "Dr. W. M. Gwin, formerly Senator from California, had more to do with breaking up the whole scheme of French intervention in Mexico than any other man living." Maximilian, it is stated, snubbed Gwin, who was a *protege* of Napoleon; whereupon the Doctor, after declaring the Mexican Emperor a "saphead with more beard than brains, and fitter to grind an organ, with a monkey on the top of it, than to found an empire," repaired to Paris and told the Emperor "he had put his foot into it, and had better haul it out as quickly as possible, that Maximilian was a ninny, and I would quickly come to grief." The Doctor was sent back to Mexico for better treatment; didn't get it and Napoleon withdrew his troops in consequence.

In 1810 there was not a single silk manufactory in the United States. Now there are upwards of sixty large establishments. Connecticut, at present, has the most, but there is every indication that California will yet lead all the States in the manufacture of this fabric. The soil and climate of that State are favorable to the growth of the mulberry, and the great number of Chinese—who are skilled in the culture of silk—already settled there furnish cheap and competent forces to attend the work of cultivation. There is no reason why the United States should not make all the silk it wears.

The soul of the Department of Foreign Affairs at Constantinople is a Catholic Priest, Father Benevent, an Italian, who writes nearly all the foreign dispatches of the Turkish Government. He possesses a wonderful familiarity with the leading statesmen, the sovereigns and the political affairs of the various countries of Europe. No measure of importance is resolved upon by the Turkish Government until his opinion has been ascertained. It is said that he receives a larger salary than the Turkish Minister of Foreign Affairs.

The effect of the new whisky tax on the amount of revenue received is shown by the figures for one district of Kentucky. The number of gallons returned as manufactured in January, was 2[illegible]; in February, 69,393; in March, 158,980. It is stated that the amount manufactured during the month of April will probably exceed that for the entire preceding quarter, which would make it almost or quite ten times that for January last.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO MAY 19.

Business Matters—New York Items.

NEW YORK, May 19.—It is stated that several German bankers have raised a million dollars to tender Shepler & Co. to meet the demands of that firm and enable it to resume business. Two German brokers have suspended in consequence of Shepler's failure, but hope to resume.

There is a report that the Pennsylvania Central Railroad proposes a perpetual lease of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago road on the basis of 10 per cent on a capital of twenty million three hundred thousand dollars.

At the sale of eight millions of Government bonds to-day, proposals were received for four millions. The sale closed at 116 71 100 and 116 88 100.

A messenger from Savings' Bank this morning laid in the hands of the messenger from Commercial Exchange Bank $25,000, to be delivered to the latter Bank, since which time nothing has been heard of messenger or money.

Minister Motley sailed to-day.

Judge Bosworth was to-day chosen President of the Metropolitan Board of Police.

It is reported that a Cuban expedition number ing 500 men, have gone to sea from Delaware Bay in two schooners and a small steamer.

Harvard University.

BOSTON, May 19.—At a special meeting of the Board of Overseers of Harvard University to-day, the nomination of Chas. Elliott for President, was confirmed.

The Memphis Convention.

MEMPHIS, May 19.—Delegates to the Commercial Convention continue to arrive and now number 800. The committee on order of business, reported the following subjects for the consideration of the Convention:

First, a Southern Pacific Railroad; second, railroads generally; third, direct trade with Europe; fourth, emigration; fifth, finance and banking.

Appointments.

WASHINGTON, May 19.—Chas Clinton is appointed Treasurer of the Branch Mint and Assistant U. S. Treasurer at New Orleans.

The President appointed F. A. Storring Agent of the United States to examine the accounts of Consular officers.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

OREGON CITY, May 20.—The examination of Frank Vaughn for the killing of Alex. Larkins, which commenced Tuesday morning and came to a close this afternoon, resulted in his being committed to jail to await the action of the grand jury of next fall session. Stout and Huelat were counsel for the defense, and Johnson and McCowan for the State.

SCENE ON THE OHIO.—Our boat stopped to take in wood. On the shore among the crowd, was a remarkable stupid looking fellow, with his hands in his pockets and his under lip hanging down.

A dandy, ripe for a scrape, nods and winks at all around, saying, "Now I'd have some fun, I'll frighten that greenhorn."

He jumped ashore with a large drawn "Bowie," brandishing it in the face of the "green 'un," exclaiming—

"Now I'll punish you—I've been looking for you for a week."

The fellow stared stupidly at his assailant; he evidently did not know enough to be scared; but, as the bowie knife came near his face, one of his huge fists suddenly vacated his pocket and fell hard and heavy between the dandy's eyes, and the poor fellow was floundering in the Ohio.

Greeney then jumped on board our boat, put his hands in his pocket, and looking around, said:

"Maybe there's somebody else that's been looking for me for a week."

An attempt was made in 1856 to restore the tone to the old Independence bell, of Philadelphia, which had been cracked while ringing a Fourth of July morning peal. It was thought that by cutting away a small portion of the metal on either side of the crack, so that the two sides would not come in contact, the tone might be restored, but the experiment failed, as the crack extended into the crown of the bell. The filings were carefully saved and made into several forms as relics. A ring with a signet setting made of this precious metal was worn by the late John Minor Botts of Virginia. That gentleman, prior to his death, requested that this ring should be given to General Grant. John F. Lewis, of Rockingham county (Va.,) his administrator presented the ring to the President a short time since. General Grant wears one of the very few miniature bells made from the same metal on his watch-guard.

Governor Burnside of Rhode Island sends a card to the New York *Tribune*, which he modestly signs as "late Colonel 1st R. I. Regiment," to correct a statement by a correspondent of that paper that Mr. Francis W. Goddard, an officer of that regiment exhibited cowardice at the battle of Bull Run. He details the circumstances which gave rise to the erroneous report, but which are on the whole rather creditable to his bravery. Gen. Burnside very properly takes no notice of the recent attacks on his own courage.

When Queen Victoria was married, twenty-nine years ago, she had twelve bridemaids. Every one of these young ladies has since been married; one has been married twice; one is now a widow, and three are dead. In a dozen maidens selected at random from any class of American society, the statistics after such a lapse of time would be likely to be very different.

It is estimated that there are nearly 30,000 young men in Boston under marriage engagements, waiting for better times.

A patent for a "snoring preventive" has been applied for. It consists in the application of a clothes pin to the nose.

"THE BUNNELL HAT."—This is the coolest Hat that has ever been introduced in this market, and is very much in demand in all tropical climates. The price is low, and is for sale at MEUSDORFFER BROS., corner of Front and Morrison streets.

MANY years ago the writer of this notice and an invalid physician while visiting the Island of St. Croix for their health, experienced and witnessed many surprising and beneficial effects of the flum there produced upon many of the invalids, who were, like ourselves, seeking health, and upon inquiry and investigation, obtained a full history of its medicinal virtues. He was delighted and surprised, and determined to make it the basis of a *Tonic and Restorative Medicine*. The result of his labors was a glorious success for himself and suffering humanity, for the celebrated PLANTATION BITTERS was thus made known to the world, being an article of real merit founded on new principles, and relying wholly upon the vegetable world for its medicinal effects, worked a rapid revolution in the history of medicine.

PEOPLE SHAKE—not with fear as to the future of Portland, but with the Ague, which can be cured in six hours and *no return* of the chills or dumb ague or its kindred ills, by using our celebrated and sure *South Carolina Ague Cure*. It is sold at the reasonable price of $1 00 per bottle. Call at "The Oregon Dispensary" for your SPRING MEDICINES, for they are all pure, fresh and *cheap* and will be vouched for by the most eminent of the Medical Faculty in the city. Everybody patronizes the "Oregon Dispensary" in consequence of the above fact, and it requires *five* assistants to attend to the wants of our patrons. LORYEA & KALLENBERG,
73 First street, Portland.

THE RAILROAD TERMINUS.—By the arrival of the steamer *Ocsdamma*, it will be positively known where the Railroad Terminus on the Sound will be established, and before long an army of men, equal to that of the grand Pacific Railroad, will be employed, who will build the road with all possible speed. The Depot, without further doubt, will be established at the well known house of KOHN & FISHEL, No. 91 Front street, where the finest, best and most stylish Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods and Dry Goods can always be had, at such low prices that the most crabbed purchasers must be pleased.

NEW TO-DAY.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY!

REAPERS, MOWERS, HEADERS, Threshers and Harvesting Machines of every description of all the latest improvements at reduced prices.

SULKY and REVOLVING HORSE RAKES, SCYTHES, SNATHS, CRADLES, FORKS, RAKES,

Together with a large Lot of

EXTRAS FOR REPAIRS.

At Wholesale and Retail

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

Agricultural and Seed Warehouse,

PORTLAND, OREGON

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW THEATER.

Manager and Lessee ..... Mr. F. M. Bates
Stage Manager ..... Mr. J. H. Vinson

SUMMER SEASON

Benefit of MR. F. M. BATES.

On which occasion will be produced an excellent Bill

FRIDAY EVENING, May 21, 1869,

To join a beautiful comedy entitled,

THE HONEYMOOM!

With a strong cast—MRS F M BATES, Miss Cummings, Miss Field, Messrs BATES, Vinson, Barry, Hamilton, and full Company. To conclude with the laughable Farce of the

SPECTRE BRIDECROOM!

With Barry as Diggory, and Vinson as Allwinkle. Soon will be produced the Operatic Drama of

THE CHILD OF THE REGIMENT!

With all the original music.

Matinee Saturday Afternoon.

PRICE OF ADMISSION

Reserved Seats	$1 25
Parquette	1 00
Gallery	50
Seats in Boxes for Colored people	50

Doors open at 8 o'clock. Performance commences at 8½

Positive Sale

—OF—

BLACKSMITH TOOLS, SHOP, &c.

I will sell on the premises, on Front st., near Madison at Shop occupied by C. Ball, Esq.,

This Day, May 21st,

At 10 o'clock, A. M.,

4 SOLID BOX VISES,
2 VISE BENCHES,
2 PUNCHING MACHINES, complete,
2 BELLOWS, 2 ANVILS, 2 SLEDGES,
Carriage Bolts, Blacksmith Tongs, Wagon Timber, etc

ALSO,

HALF INTEREST IN WORK SHOP

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

SOUSED SALMON

PUT UP BY

R. G. ALDRICH & CO.

For Sale by

R. G. SNEATH.

my21dtf

SPIRITS TURPENTINE

EASTERN, AND OF OUR OWN IMPORTATION, at the lowest market rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO,

Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass, 97 Front street.

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON, Attorney at Law.

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

AND CENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (on the Ground Floor),

(Opposite the American Exchange.)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property.

Will attend to the Sale or Purchase of Real Estate in all parts of this City and State.

Houses rented and rents collected.

Special attention given to the sale of East Portland Property. We are prepared to furnish full and abstracts to City and Country Property.

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection; and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

For Sale

BY STITZEL & UPTON, REAL ESTATE BROKERS, corner Front and Washington streets, on King's place, adjoining the city of Portland, about 50 fine homestead lots. This property has been but recently surveyed and is now offered at reasonable figures, the size of each lot being 50 feet front by 197 feet in depth. A map of the lots can be seen at our office. Apply to STITZEL & UPTON.

FOR SALE BY STITZEL & UPTON:

The N ½ of double Block 1, 200x200 feet square, on Washington and Tenth streets. A good bargain can be had by applying to Stitzel & Upton.

Also, all of Fractional Block J—6 Lots. Good improvements at the junction of B and Washington streets. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

$1,000 will purchase the S ½ of Lot 4 in Block 203, with a good cottage house.

FOR SALE at $800, the North of Lot 4 in Block 203, corner of Market and Seventh. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

For Sale at a Bargain—The West half of Block 203, on Park, between Market and Clay.

On Front and Water streets, between Clay and Columbia, Lots 3 and 6, in Block 112. A good bargain can be had in this property.

A few more choice Homestead Lots for sale on King's place. Three Lots have been lately laid out by Mr. A. H. Johnson; they are 50 feet front by 197 feet deep. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

Now is the time for persons of limited means to procure a homestead on easy terms. For Sale—200 choice city lots, well located; 25 per cent. down, balance credit; give one to three years if desired. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

Choice Homestead Property for sale on Third street, between Clay and Market—a new two story frame dwelling. Price, $4,500. Apply soon to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

We offer for sale, to parties desirous of investing in East Portland property, several choice tracts by the acre. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

A GOOD BARGAIN can be had in lot No. 1 in Block 225. Good 1½ story house.

3,500 DOLLARS will buy that desirable homestead property, cor. Main and Eleventh streets, on the Chapman tract, 100x100 feet, facing East, with a large two-story house. Rooms all hard finished and all other improvements made. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, cor. Front and Washington streets.

ON FIRST STREET, Good Business Property—The North half of Lot 6, and the South half of Lot 7 in Block 2, between Alder and Morrison. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

We have for sale quite a number of good Farms lying in the county of Washington, and other counties in the State. Good terms can be had.

FOR SALE—Quite a number of Lots and Blocks in Couch's Addition.

PARTIES desiring to make a paying investment in Business Property will find it to their interest to give us a call. We have a number of lots that will pay the purchaser over one per cent. per month and taxes on the investment.

☞ Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner of Front and Washington streets.

FRUIT! FRUIT! FRUIT!!

HAVING RENEWED OUR ARRANGEMENTS with all of the principal Fruit Growers in this vicinity for their crops of

CHERRIES, STRAWBERRIES, &c.,

We are prepared to fill all orders which we may be favored with. Also, constantly on hand, a full and complete Stock of

Foreign and Domestic
GREEN AND DRIED FRUITS

In their season. Also, an assortment of ALL KINDS OF NUTS. All of which we offer to the Trade at the lowest market rates. All orders promptly attended to.

McLERAN BROS.,
Cor. First and Washington Sts.,
my19dtf PORTLAND, OREGON

WAGONS AND CARRIAGES.

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE INVOICE DIRECT from New York, consisting in part of the following:

GROCERY and EXPRESS WAGONS,
OPEN CONCORD, one and two seats.
CLOSE COVERED CARRIAGES.
CHAISE;

The celebrated GODDARD & PHARTON TOP BUGGY, LOW-WHEELED BASKET PHARTON (very fine, especially for Ladies and Children's use.)

Also, one (pair-oar) WHITEHALL BOAT.

For Sale Low by

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.
my1-1dtf to w1m

For San Francisco.

The Clipper Barque

HELEN W. ALMY,

FREEMAN..... MASTER

WILL RECEIVE FREIGHT ON SATURDAY MAY 22d, and sail with dispatch. For Freight apply on Board, to THE CAPTAIN
my20d6t Couch's Wharf

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the City Auditor's Office until Wednesday, May 26, 1869, at 2 o'clock P. M., for repairs on Engine Houses No. 2 and 3, and Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1. Specifications can be seen at the City Auditor's Office.

W. H. WEED, Chief Engineer.
A. C. RIPLEY,
P. PORTER,
L. BESSER,
Committee on Fire and Water.

my20d1d

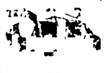
BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct.

STEAMSHIP



ORIFLAMME,

F. BOLLES ..... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port on or about

TUESDAY, MAY 25th, 1869.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE.

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

STEAMSHIP

Gussie Telfair,

F. C. SHOLL ..... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports on

FRIDAY, MAY 21st, 1869.

At 5 o'clock, A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.

mar.9dtd GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Notice.

Office North Pacific Transportation Co.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE FREIGHTS TO SAN Francisco by the North Pacific Transportation Co.'s Steamships on Flour, Wheat, Oats, Barley, Bran and Middlings will be $5 00 per ton.

apl6dtf GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

BARGAINS!

IN

BOOTS & SHOES!

At the Store lately occupied by

KAST & CAHALIN,

MONASTES' BUILDING,

No. 131 FIRST STREET, near Yamhill,

Where we will sell

VERY CHEAP!

FOR CASH.

THE FOLLOWING IS A LIST OF THE LEADING Articles we have now on hand and are determined to dispose of at a very small margin:

UNITED WORKINGMEN'S BOOTS, of San Francisco.
BENKERT'S FINE DRESS " Philadelphia.
TIRRELL'S " " San Francisco.
BUCKINGHAM & HECKET'S DRESS BOOTS, "
PARTRIDGE'S SLAUGHTER BOOTS, San Francisco.

—ALSO—

LADIES CUSTOM BUTTON GAITERS (Latest style.)
" " BALMORAL " "
" " CONGRESS " "
" " NEW STYLE POLISH "

—ALSO—

MISSES, BOYS', CHILDRENS' and INFANTS' wear of EVERY DESCRIPTION.

KAST & CAHALIN,

112 Front and 131 First Streets,

PORTLAND, Oregon.

THE

IS ACKNOWLEDGED BY ALL THE WORLD TO be the very best Machine invented.

THE

SWEEPSTAKE THRESHER

is of fine finish, better workmanship, more solid and complete than any other Thresher extant. We have also,

HAINES' GENUINE HEADER,

with the latest improvements. Send for circular.

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS,
51 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
my12dtf

New Styles! 1869 New Styles!

THE

ALPINE STRAW HAT,

For Men and Boys;

THE PAGODA HAT,

The Coolest Hat Ever Invented!

Also, a Great Variety of

Panama and Straw Hats,

OF OUR OWN IMPORTATION,

Which we offer for sale CHEAPER than any Hat House on the Pacific Coast.

W. CURRIER & CO.,
103 FRONT STREET.
m8d1m2p

J. B. CONGLE,

No. 93 Front Street, Portland, Oregon

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE

SADDLES, BRIDLES

Wh

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. IX. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 21, 1869. NO. 92.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every day, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up Stairs.)
Residence—North Fourth street, between Stark and C. dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
Having preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, during the Public Squares.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

DR. SLOAN,
HOMŒOPATHIST
OFFICE—123 First St., over Skidmore's Drug Store.
OFFICE HOURS—8 to 9 A. M., 12 to 1 P. M., and 5 to 8 P. M. au1tf

DR. O. J. THIBODO,
(Graduate of Queen's College.)
Physician, Surgeon, &c.
Office and Residence—N. W. Cor. Oak and First Streets
d24dtf2p

U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
S. E. Corner of Front and Washington streets,
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
mlstf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON, [illegible] dtf
Refers to [illegible] M. P. MULKEY.

HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Cor. Front and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. tf
[illegible] M. P. MULKEY, Notary Public.

WHALLEY & PECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
No. 86 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
Particular attention paid to collections. tf

J. B. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf
D. W. [illegible] Attorney.

BAUER & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LA GRANDE, OREGON.
Will GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PRO[illegible] in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly remitted. oc28dtf

E. P. RUSSELL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
And Solicitor in Chancery,
ALBANY, OREGON.
Will [illegible] in all the Courts of Oregon. Special attention given to the REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING [illegible]
Office in Parrish's Block. Je29dtf

PORTLAND
Library Association.
ROOMS,
N. E. COR. OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
THERE 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS AND OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.
Membership Free to All.
Fee—$1 00—payable Quarterly.

DIRECTORS:

C. E. LEVER,	MATTHEW P. DEADY,
A. L. LOVEJOY,	ERASMUS D. SHATTUCK,
R. R. CALEF,	L. H. WAKEFIELD,
WILLIAM S. LADD,	W. H. BRACKETT,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr.	ADDISON C. GIBBS.

LYLE W. GILLILAND, Librarian and Recording Secretary.
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Treasurer and Corresponding Sec'y.
C. H. LEWIS, Vice President.
MATTHEW P. DEADY, President.

MRS. M. A. THOMPSON,
Physician, Accoucheur, and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, SUCH AS PARALYSIS, Rheumatism, Glandular Enlargement Deafness and Neuralgia, treated successfully. Examination given to Female Diseases. Examinations made by the Electric Battery connecting the [illegible] forces.
Patients will, with a pleasant home for a limited number of [illegible]
Calls will be attended to in any part of the city.
Medicines for sale and instructions given upon the [illegible] of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—NO. 91 THIRD STREET [illegible] side, near the M. E. Church, Portland.
Portland, June 12th, 1868. dtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
[illegible] ST., NEW YORK CITY.
Will GIVE BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR [illegible] and Sale of Exports.
Advances and Consignments respectfully solicited.
[illegible] Rate of Commission, &c.
[illegible] Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon ap30dtf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
[illegible] Grove, Hillsboro', Lafayette, McMinnville, Buttevilla and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING, by J. G. [illegible]'s Line, carrying Treasure, Freight and [illegible]
WELLS, FARGO & CO
Portland, Dec. 1, 1868 dtf

Notice.
DR. PETER THOMAS,
Is ESTABLISHED IN PORTLAND TO BENEFIT [illegible] in every way, but applies himself especially to [illegible] of the Hair upon Bald Heads, as well as [illegible] the Hair to its original color, and also the curing of [illegible] Pains, Consumption, and all other diseases that human flesh is heir to
OFFICE On Alder street, between Front and First, in [illegible]'s Building, Portland, Oregon. feb9tf

PROF. H. GUIDO GROB,
WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE LESSONS ON THE Violin, Piano, Organ, and in Vocal Music; also [illegible], at his own or pupils' residences. For [illegible] enquire at Shanahan & Hillman's Music [illegible] or at his residence, South-east corner of Taylor and [illegible] my6dtf

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners' use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
Jan18dtf Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND.....OREGON
H. GOULDING,
MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
FLOUR MILL, SAW MILL, AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY
Also, a WATER WHEEL that will get more power out of water than any other style in use. j9dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,
[illegible]
COACH TRIMMINGS & COACH HARDWARE,
24 & 26 Beale St., near intersection Pine & Market,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW additions to our Stock, carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES. my14d1ply

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent.
JOHN B. PRICE, President.
Portland, Feb. 10, 1869. dtf

GUSTAVE BONNARD,
WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING
SHOP,
No. 18 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.
PRICES:

For Cleaning and Repairing Watches	$1 50
For Repairing Clocks	1 00

ALL WORK GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR.
Having had twenty-five years experience in LONDON and PARIS, he feels confident of pleasing the public. oct7dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
j6 PORTLAND, OREGON tf

The FLORENCE is warranted to be the best and most reliable Sewing Machine in the world. It seldom gets out of order. If there is one within a thousand miles of San Francisco not working well, I will fix it for nothing and pay all express charges.
SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery Street,
apld3mlp SAN FRANCISCO.

PACIFIC MARKET,
NORTH FRONT STREET:
Willamette Market,
N E CORNER ALDER AND FIRST STS.
SPAULDING & CLINE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, MESS BEEF AND PORK, HAM, BACON, LARD, &c.
All orders attended to promptly, and delivered on the shortest notice. Will pay the highest price for Beef and Mutton stock. feb23dawtf

"ISAAC,"
CHAMPION BOOT BLACK!
CAN BE FOUND ON WASHINGTON STREET, between Front and First streets, at BUTLER'S Shop. Come and See me! ap26

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECTIONS, and all other business appertaining to Banking,
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold. au6dawtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
J. B. WYATT, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, April 13, 1869. ap2dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER
HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive
Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.
Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used
It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.
It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McKEAN,
H. D. GREEN,	L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD,	L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER.	Wm SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT.	GEO. B. COOK,
LABBE BROS.,	H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE,	J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS,	WM. NIXON,
CHAS. F. BACON,	GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS,	C. HOPKINS,

C. A. GODDARD. m9dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned in the Fashion Livery Stable is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr Augustus Taylor will continue the business at the old stand. AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
Portland, April 1, 1869. JOHN McKEAN

FASHION LIVERY STABLE.
CORNER FIRST AND SALMON STS
AUGUSTUS TAYLOR, Proprietor.
THE VERY BEST OF HORSES AND BUGgies can be had at all times at reasonable rates.
Horses Boarded
on reasonable terms, and the best care and attention bestowed upon them
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
The Oregon and California Line of Stages put up at this Stable.
Being satisfied I can give satisfaction, I would respectfully solicit the continued patronage of the public. ap20dtf

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,
—AND—
Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,
110 First Street,
Adjoining Western Hotel PORTLAND.
BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH
GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,
and all Work WARRANTED.
Have constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chandeliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c. &c
TIN ROOFING, AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at shortest notice and in the best manner.
Portland, Jan. 14, 1869 dtf

Law Firm.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED themselves together will practice Law in the several Courts of this State under the firm name of KELLY & REED
OFFICE On the corner of Stark and Front streets, Portland, entrance on Stark street
JAMES K. KELLY,
Portland, April 2, 1869 J. H. REED
ap12m

Notice of Dissolution.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between James Lyons and Frank O'Connor in the What Cheer House, in this city, has been this day dissolved by mutual consent. All the debts of the concern will be paid by James Lyons, who assumes all liabilities and collects all dues the firm. JAMES LYONS,
Portland, May 4, 1869 FRANK O'CONNOR
my5d1tf

Newspaper Ink.
2,000 LBS NEWSINK IN 50 LB KEGS For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No 5 Washington street, Portland

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, (Sundays excepted) FOR OREGON CITY, at 6½ o'clock A. M. and 2 P. M.,
Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City, on
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY of each week,
FOR SALEM,
ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY,
For Dayton.
A. A. McCULLY,
my12tf Pres't P. T. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M
FOR MONTICELLO—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
feb4dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

STMR. "RANGER."
CAPT. G. N. FISHER,
WILL MAKE HER REGULAR TRIPS ON and after Monday, April 5, 1869. She will go to WESTPORT on Wednesdays ap6dtf

REDWOOD LUMBER!!!
Surface 1, 1 1-4, 1 1-2, and 2 inches.
do. tongue and grooved, 1 inch.
Beveled Siding,
All of Superior Quality. For sale by
QUACKENBUSH & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Hardwood Lumber,
HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES, HICKORY AXLES,
in fact, ALL KINDS of
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIAL.
No. 26 FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ap20d1m3p

REPUBLICANISM IN AMERICA.
BY
R. GUY M'CLELLAN.
JUST PUBLISHED.
$10 IN GOLD COIN. FREE TO ANY AGENT.

Agents Wanted
IN EVERY COUNTY ON THE PACIFIC COAST TO sell this Great National Work. It is the only book yet published in the United States which contains a complete History of the Rise, Progress and Doings of the various Political Parties, commencing with the First Settlement in Virginia in 1607 and ending with the Inauguration of President Grant. It contains extracts from speeches of more than One Hundred Leading Statesmen and others among whom are George Washington, Rufus King, Charles Pinckney, Patrick Henry, James Madison, Henry Clay, Daniel Webster, John C. Calhoun, Abraham Lincoln, W. H. Seward, Edward D. Baker, Jefferson Davis and Alexander H. Stephens. The work is a large octavo, containing 665 pages, and is elegantly Illustrated with 21 Steel-plate Engravings. Of it the Press speaks in the highest praise. To so owning the work any they would not part with it for $100 if they could not replace it. Its merit as a Book of Reference entitles it to a prominent place in every library, and no citizen who desires to be familiar with his country should be without it
Exclusive territory may be had by making immediate application to the publishers
R. J. TRUMBULL & CO.,
my5dawlm1p 420 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

JOHN B. MILLER
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No. 101 Front Street, Corner Alder,
OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC AT COST PRICE his stock of
SILVER WARE.
consisting of
Table, Tea and Dessert Spoons, Forks, Butter Knives, etc., etc.
ALSO ON HAND,
WATCHES, JEWELRY & CLOCKS,
OF ALL KINDS.
A New and Latest Style of PATENT BELT BUCKLE. WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.
J. B. MILLER,
ap2tf 101 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR.
Harley McDonald,
Office, over Milwain & Joynt's Store,
FRONT STREET,
ARCHITECT & PRACTICAL BUILDER,
WOULD ANNOUNCE TO HIS OLD FRIENDS IN Portland that he has returned to the city, where he intends to remain, and is prepared to furnish DRAFTS, PLANS and SPECIFICATIONS for Buildings of all kinds, and to take contracts for their erection He refers to his work here, at Salem and other places, as his recommendation
Inquire of C. M. Carter, or Williams & Myers.
ap5tf

ALBERT BARTSCH,
PIANO MAKER,
Third Street, bet. Taylor and Salmon,
PORTLAND, OGN.,
HAVING HAD AN EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE in the largest cities of Europe and America, respectfully announces to the public of Oregon and Washington Territory, that he is prepared to do ALL KINDS OF REPAIRS on
PIANOS AND MELODEONS.
TUNING attended to with great care. New Strings always on hand, and Base Strings made to order Orders from abroad promptly attended to, and all work guaranteed All charges at San Francisco rates
ap15tf

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street.

The Heroine of Long Point.

BY JOHN G. WHITTIER.

The dark, stormy close of November, 1854, found many vessels on Lake Erie, but the fortunes of one alone have special interest for us. About that time the schooner *Conductor*, owned by John McLeod of the Provincial Parliament a resident of Amherstburg, at the mouth of the Detroit river, entered the lake from that river bound for Fort Dalhousie, at the mouth of the Welland canal. She was heavily loaded with grain. Her crew consisted of Capt. Hackett, a Highlander by birth, and a skillful and experienced navigator and six sailors. At nightfall, shortly after leaving the head of the lake, one of those terrific storms, with which the late autumnal navigators of that "Sea of the Woods" are all too familiar, overtook them. The weather was intensely cold for the season, the chilled water made ice rapidly, encumbering the schooner, and loading down her decks and rigging. As the gale increased, the tops of the waves were shorn off by the fierce blast, clouding the whole atmosphere with frozen spray, or what the sailors call "spoon drift," rendering it impossible to see any object a few rods distant. Driving helplessly before the wind yet in the direction of its place of destination, the schooner sped through the darkness. At last near midway, running closer than her crew supposed to the Canadian shore, she struck on the outer bar off Long Point Island, beat heavily across it, and sunk in the deeper water between it and the inner bar. The hull was entirely submerged, the waves rolling in heavily, and dashing over the rigging, to which the crew betook themselves. Lashed there, numb with cold, drenched by the pitiless waves, and scourged by the showers of sleet driven before the wind, they waited for morning. The slow, dreadful hours wore away, and at length the dubious and doubtful gray of a morning of tempest succeeded to the utter darkness of night.

Abigail Becker chanced at that time to be in her hut but with none but her young children. Her husband was absent on the Canada shore, and she was left sole adult occupant of the Island, save the light keeper, at its lower end, some fifteen miles off. Looking out at daylight on the beach in front of her door, she saw the shattered boat of the Conductor, cast up by the waves. Her experience of storm and disaster on that dangerous coast needed nothing more to convince her that somewhere in her neighborhood human life had been, or still was in peril. She followed the south westerly trend of the island for a little distance, and, peering through the gloom of the stormy morning, discerned the spars of the sunken schooner, with what seemed to be human forms clinging to the rigging. The heart of the strong woman sunk within her, as she gazed upon those helpless fellow-creatures, so near, yet so unapproachable.

She had no boat, and none could have lived on that wild water. After a moment's reflection she went back to her dwelling, put the smaller children in charge of the eldest, took with her an iron kettle, tin tea-pot, and matches and returned to the beach, at the near at point to the vessel, and gathering up the logs and drift-wood always abundant on the coast, kindled a great fire, and, constantly walking back and forth between it and the water, strove to intimate to the sufferers that they at least were not beyond human sympathy. As the wrecked sailors looked shoreward, and saw through the thick haze of snow and sleet, the red light of the fire, and the tall figure of the woman passing to and fro before it, a faint hope took the place of the utter despair which had prompted them to let go their hold and drop into the seething waters that opened and closed about them like jaws of death. Day wore on bringing no abatement of the storm that tore through the frail spars, and clutched at and tossed them as it passed, and drenched them with ice cold spray—a pitiless, unrelenting horror of sight, sound touch. At last the deepening gloom told them that night was approaching, and night under such circumstances was death.

All day long Abigail Becker had fed her fire, and sought to induce the sailors by signals—for even her strong voice could not reach them—to throw themselves into the surf, and trust to Providence and her for succor. In anticipation of this she had her kettle boiling over the drift wood, and her tea ready made for restoring warmth and life to the half-frozen survivors. But either they did not understand her, or the chance of rescue seemed too small to induce them to abandon the temporary safety of the wreck. They clung to it with the desperate instinct of life brought face to face with death. Just at nightfall there was a slight break in the west; a red light glared across the thick air, as if for one instant the eye of the storm looked out upon the ruin it had wrought, and closed again under lids of cloud. Taking advantage of this, the solitary watcher ashore made one more effort. She waded out into the water, every drop of which, as it struck the beach, became a particle of ice, and stretching out and drawing in her arms, invited, by her gestures, the sailors to throw themselves into the waves and strive to reach her. Captain Hackett understood her. He called to his mate in the rigging of the other mast: "It is our last chance. I will try! If I live, follow me; if I drown, stay where you are!" With great effort he got off his stiffly frozen overcoat, paused for one moment in silent commendation of his soul to God and throwing himself into the waves, struck out for shore. Abigail Becker, breast deep in the surf, awaited him. He was almost within her reach, when the undertow swept him back. By a mighty exertion she caught hold of him, bore him in her strong arms out of the water, and laying him down by the fire, warmed his chilled blood with copious draughts of hot tea. The mate, who had watched the rescue, now followed, and the captain, now partially restored, insisted on helping him. As the former neared the shore, the recoiling water baffled him. Captain Hackett caught hold of him, but the undertow swept them both away, locked in each other's arms. The brave woman plunged after them, and, with the strength of a giantess bore them, clinging to each other, to the shore, and up to her fire. The five sailors followed in succession, and were all rescued in the same way.

A few days after, Capt. Hackett and his crew were taken off Long Point by a passing vessel, and Abigail Becker resumed her simple daily duties without dreaming that she had done any thing extraordinary enough to win for her the world's notice. In her struggle every day for food and warmth for her children, she had no leisure for the indulgence of self congratulation. Like the woman of Scripture, she had only "done what she could," in the terrible exigency that had broken the dreary monotony of her life.—*Atlantic Monthly for May.*

THE PATRON SAINT OF IRELAND.—St. Patrick himself is said to have been born at Tours, and to have been carried as a slave to Ireland while very young. He managed to escape but could not return as a missionary till he was 60 years old; passing an equal number of years in the country, during which he founded 365 churches, ordained as many bishops, and 3,000 priests. He was buried at Downpatrick, where his grave, on which nothing but grass and the shamrock can grow, is held most sacred. About a mile and a half off is the Struel Well. St. Patrick and St Bridget were one day walking together, when St Bridget, feeling thirsty, expressed her doubts whether her companion could do what Moses did in the wilderness, provide a miraculous supply of water. On that St. Patrick struck St Bridget on the foot, the blood that issued was changed into water, and the stream has been running ever since St Patrick had a wonderful cow, the bones and one of the horns of which were discovered at Ardpatrick On one occasion its calf was stolen, and the cow made a large double trench from Cashel to Ardmore, while going in search of it. The saint's staff was carried from Armagh to Christ Church Cathedral, at Dublin, and burned in 1565. It was at that church that Lambert Simnel was crowned as Edward IV, the crown used on the occasion being borrowed from the statue of the Virgin in a neighboring church. There is a very ancient bell in existence which may, without any great stretch of imagination, be supposed to have been the identical bell of St. Patrick, which, Colgun tells us, when tolled as a preservative against evil spirits and magicians, was heard from the Giant's Causeway to Cape Clear, and from the Hill of Howth to the western shores of Connemara. No wonder, with such implements at hand, the saint banished all reptiles from Ireland. Irish soil was considered a sure preservative against vermin of all sorts, and the mound on which Cockermouth Castle in Cumberland was built was brought from Ireland under that impression.—*Cornhill Magazine.*

Personal Notes.

The only surviving son of Robert Burns is now living in Cheltenham, at the age of 77.

Senator Sprague does not intend visiting Rhode Island this summer, probably not caring to run the chances of being spanked by some irate soldier.

Doolittle, late Senator, is about to settle in Chicago to practice law. His old home is too small for too but for him. Chicago evidently is the very place for him.

The Ohio Democracy propose to bid not only for Republicans but for carpet baggers. Vallandigham nominates General Thomas Ewing, Jr., as the Democratic candidate for Governor, who has not been a resident of the State for the last fifteen years.

Reverdy Johnson has put a fine point on the circumstances of his recall, if we may believe the London *News*, which says that "Mr. Johnson specifies his advanced age, and the large family he has at home, as reasons for having tendered his resignation to President Grant."

The naval officer who pulled President Jackson's nose in 1832, has just died at Washington, and the dispatch announcing his death chronicles this incident as the only title to remembrance. Such is fame; and this is even a more curious instance of its eccentricities than the case of the "rash youth who fired the Ephesian dome."

It appears that Mr. Frederick Douglass did not decline a foreign mission, the honor never having been tendered him. Mr. Douglass, in a private note to the *Independent*, which the editor makes public, says: "It is quite true that I never sought this office, or any other; but it is equally true that I have never declined it; and it is also true that I would have accepted, had it been offered." This is sufficiently explicit.

The editor of the Ohio *State Journal*, who was understood to have been in Washington a couple of weeks ago in pursuit of the Columbus postoffice, furnishes the following for his paper: "We advise any one desiring a patient listening to his claims for office to call upon Gen. Schenck. Call at his house and stay to dinner. He will invite you to the opera and make it agreeable for you. He likes to have several come at a time, and stay a week. Perhaps it would be as well to drive to his house with your baggage on your arrival. It may save hotel bills."

THE CRIME AND THE FOLLY OF SUICIDE.—You cannot do with your life what you will; it is given to you for a purpose; you are accountable. But the unconverted man—and upon this subject there are large numbers of profoundly religious men who are unconverted—unconsciously, perhaps, regards life as a right. "My life is my own," he says. "It has been given to me without my asking it, and, if I am dissatisfied with it, I surely have the right to give it up." Practically, most men have some hazy notion of this kind, though many would shrink from accepting the stated formula. They are most shocked by the guilt of the man who, as they hear, has shot himself to get rid of the hideous tortures of a cruel and irremediable disease. They say: "How could you insist on that poor wretch dragging on day after day through the keenest pain, with nothing before him but the prospect of years of slow and acute suffering." Less sympathy is expended on the more common form of suicide, in which a certain man drowns himself because a woman will not marry him, or in which a woman drowns herself because her husband or lover becomes faithless. The blunder is committed wholly by the man or woman not being able to measure the proportions of the accidents of life. There never was a man or woman worth cutting one's throat for, much as young poets have written of the delight of dying at the feet of some not very intellectual or beautiful young person. The man who stifles himself with charcoal fumes because a certain girl refuses to be his wife, is merely unable, at a time of temporary frenzy, to measure the length of life, and see what, after all, are the necessary things of existence—the things necessary to make it bearable and pleasant. You may call this incapacity, folly or insanity, as you please; it certainly betokens either immaturity or want of mental vision. So, also, is he a fool or madman who, with his digestion remaining, cuts his throat because his money departs. To put the case on its very lowest basis—excluding notions of moral duty and responsibility—it may be said that we can sympathize greatly with the man who flies from life to escape unbearable physical torture; that we sympathize less with one who flies from life because he imagines that a certain woman is the only woman who can possibly make his future life worth having; and that we can scarcely sympathize at all with the man who, because he lost money, shoots himself, and wantonly relinquishes the pleasures of friendship, love, eating, drinking and sleeping. It may be answered that he is disgusted because he has been deprived of the means of obtaining these pleasures; but this is absurd, because people without a farthing in any bank whatever do enjoy these pleasures, and find life a wonderful treasure through them.—*London Review.*

BEECHER.—It is because Beecher has so many remarkable points and ways that people like to read little paragraphs about him. Not long ago a Methodist brother had a chat with him on matters and things in general. The Methodist brother says

I asked him if it was true that Plymouth Church building was about to be enlarged.

"No," said Mr. Beecher.

"Do you then intend building anew?" I inquired.

"No," said he; "the project is broached every year at pew-letting time, on account of the demand for seats, and the high prices they fetch, but it speedily dies down. We were very near building just as the war broke out, and had we done so, it would not be wanted. We can seat 2,500 and manage to squeeze in 3,000 as it is."

I reminded him that he was comparatively young, and that his father before him had lived to a great age, and that he may have many years of effective labor before him yet.

"Yes," he said, "but my father, though a hard working man, did not pass through the exciting scenes and labors that have befallen me. The life of a minister in a country village or town is not worn or wasted as is that of a city pastor, liable to innumerable calls and always on the strain. I shall probably drop down in the harness some day and not live to be old."

"But," I said I, "you take exercise, you believe in and practice muscular Christianity?"

"Not so much as I ought to, or as it is generally supposed that I do. I have been in Brooklyn 19 years, and never in all that time have I wet a trout line, and beyond an occasional visit and spending my summer vacation here, I know no relaxation. The strain on a city pastor, situated as I am, is constant and severe."

Mr. Beecher is aging fast. His hair grows gray and thin. On my remarking to Mrs Beecher, as we drove to the train, that I saw a great difference in him since my last interview with him, nine years ago, she replied:

"Yes, it was that terrible war. It made us all look and feel old.

Mr Beecher has a worn and weary look and does not present the appearance of robust health I have always hitherto associated with him.

AFTER THE SPIKES.—The Reno *Crescent* of May 8th says

As soon as the ceremonies are over at Promontory Point, the gold and silver spikes will be drawn, and Governor Stanford, Charlie Crocker, Senator Stewart and Brigham Young, will have a quiet game of "draw" to determine who per the precious booty shall be presented to the State Library of Utah, Nevada or California. Stanford will play for California, Crocker will also play for California, but will have a contingent interest in Stewart's game, while Brigham will do the best for Utah and Senator Stewart will, while playing for Nevada, have an eye contingent on the hands of both Crocker and Brigham.

The Pope's bull against Masonry "Those Free masons are nothing but sects of iniquity, bound together only by complicity in odious crimes. They are full of perverse maneuvers and diabolical artifices corrupters of morals and destroyers of every idea of honor, truth or justice propagators of monstrous opinions disseminators of abominable vices and wickedness, overthrowers of all authority, whether of the Catholic Church or civil society and capable," such is the astounding conclusion, "of driving God out of heaven if it were possible."

Literary Items.

A Boston publishing firm issued 25,000 volumes of law books during February and March

English booksellers take advantage of Mr. Motley's prominence before the public, and are extensively advertising his works.

It is rumored in Paris that the Emperor has written a new work—a treatise on the political and social condition of France—and that it is now in press.

The success of *Appleton's Journal* proves that, numerous as the weekly publications already were, there was room for one more, as there always will be when the one surpasses the others in excellence.

It is announced in Paris that a new history of the trial of the Duke d'Enghein will soon be published, with many important unpublished documents. It is stated that a manuscript of Napoleon has been discovered, ordering a payment of 30,000 francs each to the judges who sentenced the unhappy Duke

The Pennsylvania Historical Society having become possessed of a library of 15,000 volumes and 80,000 pamphlets and manuscripts, with a large number of portraits and paintings, all illustrative of the history of Pennsylvania and the United States, has appealed to its members for a fund to erect a fire proof hall where its collections may be made safe and available.

Thomas P. Barton, Esq., a gentleman of varied attainments, eminent as a Shakespearian scholar and collector, as a horticulturist, and a linguist, died at his country seat on the Hudson, on Monday, May 5th. He was a son-in law of Edward Livingston, and acted as Secretary of Legation when that distinguished statesman was Minister to France. He possessed one of the most perfect and extensive collections of Shakespearian materials in this country or Europe.

Overworked Rhetoric.

The Richmond *Enquirer* has this pleasant sketch: If figures of speech were sentiment they would often feel that they were cruelly fagged. There are many lines of Campbell and Goldsmith, and myriads of Shakespeare's sentences which ought to be pensioned and put on the "retired list"—we call them "household words," when they are literally vagabonds who have wandered so long and so far from their homes, have been so maimed and disfigured that their own parents would scarcely recognize them. In Victor Hugo's forthcoming novel, *L'Homme Qui Rit* (the laughing man), the story turns on the deeds of a set of mitigated, or as they say now in commercial circles